

# Conv. 2

~~MAP~~  
Students

Complete the sentences with the correct proverb(s)

1.A:Oh me! English is too difficult!

B:Yes, but be patient. \_\_\_\_\_

2.He wanted to play soccer, but he was just too tired.

3.I was still upset with my friend, but I decided to \_\_\_\_\_.

4.I try to eat lots of fruits and vegetables, because \_\_\_\_\_

5.Hurry up! Hurry up everybody! The bargain sale is starting soon!

6.A:Hey! How are you doing?

B:Not good.

A:Why? What's wrong?

B:Well, I just broke up with my girlfriend.

A:I'm sorry about that, but you'll be ok. Don't forget that \_\_\_\_\_

7.My mother always punished me when I did something wrong. She believed that if you \_\_\_\_\_

8.You shouldn't ask so manyt personal questions, because \_\_\_\_\_

9.The teacher tried everything he could to help the student, but he wouldn't listen. It just proves that \_\_\_\_\_

10.The coronavirus is kind of depressing, but I always try to \_\_\_\_\_

11.I've been separated from my girlfriend for 1 year, but I love her more than ever now. I really believe that \_\_\_\_\_

12.That man learned that \_\_\_\_\_ when he was arrested by the police for stealing.

13.I've lived in Korea for a long time, but I still think \_\_\_\_\_.

14.I've learned a lot in school, but I've learned even more from my part-time jobs. That's because \_\_\_\_\_

15.She was always careful about the way she dressed., because she believed that the \_\_\_\_\_

16.I was late for class, but my teacher didn't say anything. I think it's best to keep quiet and \_\_\_\_\_

17.It's a good idea to apply to several companies instead of one.

a.first come, first served

b.crime does not pay

c.don't put all your eggs in one basket

d.let bygones be bygones

- e.let sleeping dogs lie
- f.spare the rod and spoil the child
- g.Rome was not built in a day
- h.absence makes the heart grow fonder
- i.experience is the best teacher
- j.look at the bright side
- k.an apple a day keeps the doctor away
- l.curiosity killed the cat
- m.home is where the heart is
- n.you can lead a horse to water but you can't male him drink
- o.the spirit is willing but the flesh is weak
- p.time heals all wounds
- q.clothes make the man

Conv. 2

Freshmen Idioms

(englishdaily626.com)

(Click on Learn English Proverbs)

- 1.actions speak louder than words
- 2.no news is good news
- 3.out of sight, out of mind
- 4.a leopard cannot change its spots
- 5.grin and bear it
- 6.haste makes waste
- 7.never say never
- 8.laughter is the best medicine
- 9.the only stupid question is the one not asked
- 10.winning isn't everything
- 11.you can't please everyone
- 12.time is money
- 13.it's better to give than to receive
- 14.the customer is always right
- 15.it's no use crying over spilt milk
- 16.Beauty is in the eye of the beholder

# Only time will tell.

- ▶ Discuss life in different times
- ▶ Discuss consequences

Conv. 2

## 1 SNAPSHOT

	PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
EDUCATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• printed books</li> <li>• blackboard</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• e-books</li> <li>• digital content</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• virtual classrooms</li> <li>• learning pills</li> </ul>
WORK	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• time clocks</li> <li>• assembly line</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• frequent career changes</li> <li>• multiple workplaces</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• intelligent robots</li> <li>• 2-hour work day</li> </ul>
TRANSPORTATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• steam trains</li> <li>• ocean liners</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• non-polluting vehicles</li> <li>• shared cars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• driverless cars</li> <li>• teleportation</li> </ul>

Which of these changes are the most important? How have they affected the way we live?  
 Do you think any of the future developments could happen in your lifetime?  
 Can you think of two other developments that could happen in the future?

## 2 CONVERSATION That's a thing of the past!

### ▶ A Listen and practice.

**Tom:** I hardly recognize our old neighborhood. A few years ago, there were just houses around here.

**Mia:** I know. They're building a lot of new apartments. The whole neighborhood's different.

**Tom:** Remember the little burger restaurant we used to go to after school, Hamburger Heaven?

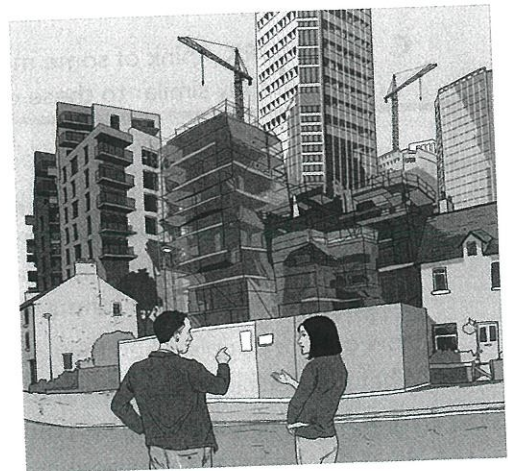
**Mia:** Of course . . . Now it's another office tower. And I hear they're tearing down our high school. They're going to build a shopping mall.

**Tom:** That's such a shame. Pretty soon the neighborhood will just be a bunch of malls. And maybe there won't be any schools anymore.

**Mia:** Probably not. Kids will study from their computers anywhere they want.

**Tom:** So they won't hang out with their friends after school? That's too bad. I enjoyed meeting our friends at that burger place after class.

**Mia:** Seriously? That's a thing of the past! Nowadays, kids only meet online.



### ▶ B Listen to the rest of the conversation. What else has changed in their neighborhood?

### 3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

#### ▶ Time contrasts

##### Past

A few years ago, there **were** just houses here.

We **used to go** to a burger place after class every day.

In the past, kids **used to hang out** with friends after school.

##### Present

These days, they're **building** lots of apartments.

Today, people **order** food from their phones.

Nowadays, kids only **meet** online.

##### Future

Soon, there **will be** apartment blocks everywhere.

In the future, restaurants **might not exist**.

In a few years, we **are going to have** virtual friends.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 140

✓ **A** Complete the sentences in column A with the appropriate information from column B. Then compare with a partner.

##### A

1. In the early 1990s, \_\_\_
2. Before the airplane, \_\_\_
3. Before there were supermarkets, \_\_\_
4. In many companies these days, \_\_\_
5. In most big cities nowadays, \_\_\_
6. In many schools today, \_\_\_
7. In the next 100 years, \_\_\_
8. Sometime in the near future, \_\_\_

##### B

- a. students have their own tablets.
- ✓ b. pollution is becoming a serious problem.
- c. there will probably be cities in space.
- ✓ d. few people had cell phones.
- ✓ e. people used to shop at small grocery stores.
- ✓ f. women still receive lower salaries than men.
- ✓ g. doctors might find a cure for the common cold.
- h. ocean liners were the only way to travel across the Atlantic.

✗ **B** Complete four of the phrases in part A, column A, with your own ideas. Then compare with a partner.

### 4 PRONUNCIATION Intonation in statements with time phrases

✗ **A** Listen and practice. Notice the intonation in these statements beginning with a time phrase.

In the past, few women went to college.

Today, there are more women than men in college in the United States.

In the future, women all over the world will go to college.

**B PAIR WORK** Complete these statements with your own information. Then read your statements to a partner. Pay attention to intonation.

As a child, I used to ...

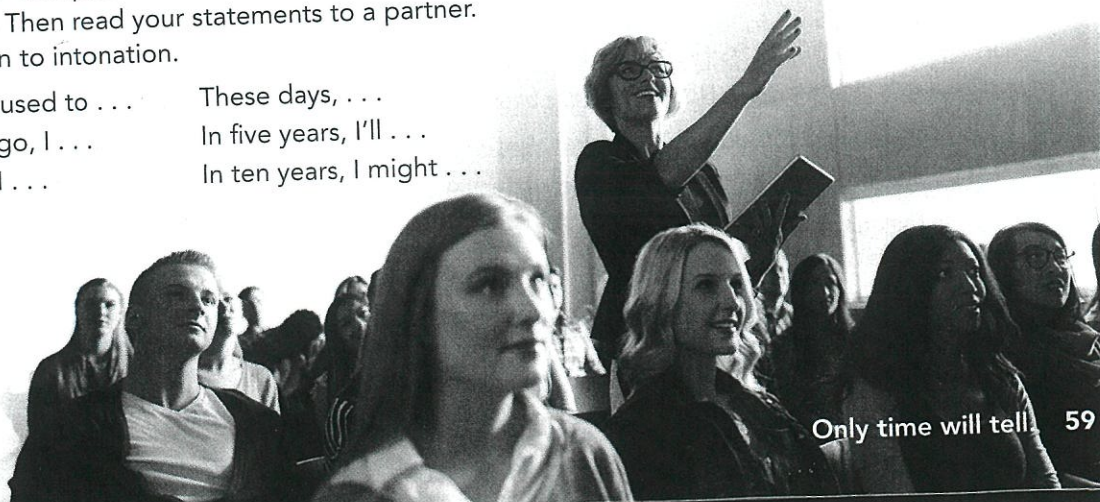
These days, ...

Five years ago, I ...

In five years, I'll ...

Nowadays, I ...

In ten years, I might ...



# 5 LISTENING On the other side of the world

**A** Listen to Katie talk to her grandfather about an upcoming trip. Check (✓) the three concerns her grandfather has about the trip.

**Concern**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> language       | <input type="checkbox"/> transportation |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> meeting people | <input type="checkbox"/> money          |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> communication  | <input type="checkbox"/> food           |

**Katie's response**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**B** Listen again. Write what Katie says in response to these concerns.

**C PAIR WORK** What other problems might someone experience when they travel to another country? How might these problems change in the future?

# 6 SPEAKING Not anymore.

*Call Me!*

**GROUP WORK** How have things changed? How will things be different in the future? Choose four of these topics. Then discuss the questions below.

- |                |                      |           |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------|
| communications | <del>education</del> | housing   |
| entertainment  | fashion              | shopping  |
| environment    | food                 | traveling |
| health         | <i>sports</i>        |           |



What was it like in the past? *Past (50 years ago)*  
 What is it like today? *Present (Today / These days / nowadays)*  
 What will it be like in the future? *Future (50 years from now)*

- A:** In the past, people cooked all their meals at home.  
**B:** Not anymore. Nowadays, we eat takeout food all the time.  
**C:** In the future, ...

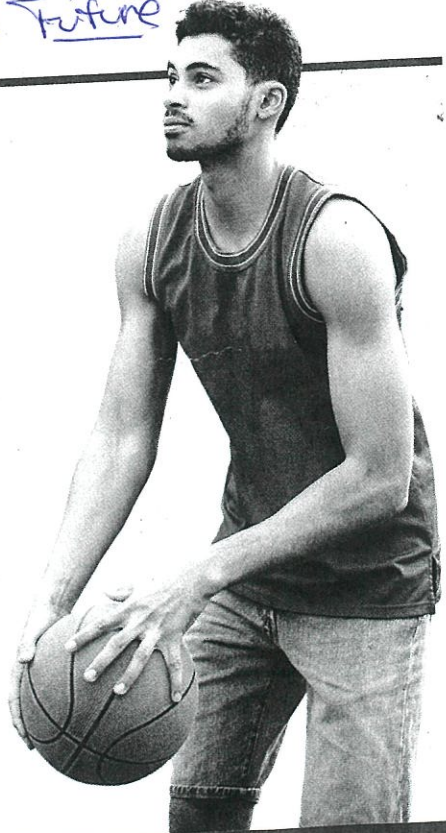
*Choose 1 Topic and tell me 2 things about the Past / Present / Future*

# 7 WRITING He's changed a lot.

- A PAIR WORK** Interview your partner about his or her past, present, and hopes for the future.  
**B** Write a paragraph describing how your partner has changed. Make some predictions about the future. Don't write your partner's name.

*This person came to our school about two years ago. He used to be a little shy in class, and he didn't have many friends. Now, he's on the basketball team and he is very popular. He's a very talented player and, someday, he'll play on the national team. He'll be famous and very rich. I think he'll ...*

**C CLASS ACTIVITY** Read your paragraph to the class. Can they guess who it is about?

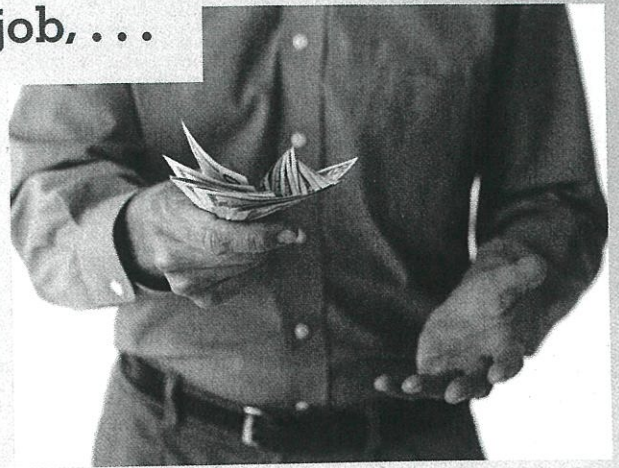


## 8 PERSPECTIVES Making the big bucks

- ▶ A Listen to some possible consequences of getting a high-paying job. Check (✓) the statements you agree with.

### If you get a high-paying job, . . .

- your friends might ask you for a loan.
- you'll have a lot of money to spend.
- more people may want to be your friend.
- you won't have much time for your family.
- you'll be able to buy anything you want.
- you won't be able to take long vacations.
- you'll have to pay higher taxes.
- you won't have to worry about the future.



- ▶ B PAIR WORK Look at the statements again. Which are advantages of getting a high-paying job? Which are disadvantages?

"The first one is a disadvantage. I'd like to help my friends, but I wouldn't like to lend them money."

## 9 GRAMMAR FOCUS

### ▶ Conditional sentences with *if* clauses

#### Possible situation (present)

- If you **get** a high-paying job,
- If you **have** more cash to spend,
- If you **can buy** anything you want,
- If you **don't save** your money,
- If you **have to get** a weekend job,

#### Consequence (future with *will, may, or might*)

- you'll **have** more cash to spend.
- you'll **be able to buy** anything you want.
- you **won't save** your money.
- you **may have to get** a weekend job.
- you **might not have** any free time.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 140

- ▶ A Match the *if* clauses in column A with the appropriate consequences from column B. Then compare with a partner.

#### A

1. If you eat less fast food, \_\_\_
2. If you walk to work every day, \_\_\_
3. If you don't get enough sleep, \_\_\_
4. If you change jobs, \_\_\_
5. If you don't study regularly, \_\_\_
6. If you travel abroad, \_\_\_

#### B

- a. you may not learn to speak fluently.
- b. you might feel a lot healthier.
- c. you'll stay in shape without joining a gym.
- d. you'll be able to experience a new culture.
- e. you won't be able to stay awake in class.
- f. you may not like it better than your old one.

- ▶ B Add your own consequences to the *if* clauses in column A. Then practice with a partner.

"If you eat less fast food, you will probably live longer."

Page 61/#9(Give 2 consequences for each action)

For example:If you don't exercise -----

- a.You might gain weight
- b.You might not have any energy

If you drink too much coffee -----

- a.You won't be able to sleep at night
- b.You might not be healthy

1.If you study hard -----

- a.
- b.

2.If you don't wear a mask -----

- a.
- b.

3.If you have a girlfriend or boyfriend -----

- a.
- b.

4.If you get a part-time job -----

- a.
- b.

5.If you join a health club -----

- a.
- b.

6.If you have a pet -----

- a.
- b.

7.If you cheat on an exam -----

- a.
- b.

8.If you become famous -----

- a.
- b.



7

Complete these sentences with your own information. Add a comma where necessary.

**Grammar note: Conditional sentences with if clauses**

The if clause can come before or after the main clause.

Before the main clause, add a comma.

If I move to a cheaper apartment, I'll be able to buy a car.

After the main clause, do not add a comma.

I'll be able to buy a car if I move to a cheaper apartment.



1. If I go shopping on Saturday, I might spend too much money.
2. I'll feel healthier \_\_\_\_\_
3. If I get more exercise \_\_\_\_\_
4. If I don't get good grades in school \_\_\_\_\_
5. I might get more sleep \_\_\_\_\_
6. I'll be happy \_\_\_\_\_

8

**Nouns and adjectives**

**A** Complete the chart with another form of the word given.

Noun	Adjective	Noun	Adjective
energy	_____	_____	medical
_____	environmental	success	_____
health	_____		

**B** Complete the sentences. Use words in part A.

1. There have been lots of \_\_\_\_\_ *medical* \_\_\_\_\_ advances in the past half century, but there is still no cure for the common cold.
2. There are a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ problems in my country. There's too much air pollution and the rivers are dirty.
3. My \_\_\_\_\_ is not as good as it used to be. So I've decided to eat better food and go swimming every day.
4. My party was a great \_\_\_\_\_. I think I might have another one soon!
5. If I start exercising more often, I might have more \_\_\_\_\_