

Answers

Complete the sentences with the correct proverb(s)

1.A: Oh me! English is too difficult!

B: Yes, but be patient. Rome was not built in a day

2. He wanted to play soccer, but he was just too tired.
The spirit was willing but the flesh was weak.

3. I was still upset with my friend, but I decided to let bygones be bygones

4. I try to eat lots of fruits and vegetables, because an apple a day keeps the doctor away.

5. Hurry up! Hurry up everybody! The bargain sale is starting soon!
First come, first served

6.A: Hey! How are you doing?

B: Not good.

A: Why? What's wrong?

B: Well, I just broke up with my girlfriend.

A: I'm sorry about that, but you'll be ok. Don't forget that time heals all wounds

7. My mother always punished me when I did something wrong. She believed that if you spare the rod you spoil the child

8. You shouldn't ask so many personal questions, because curiosity killed the cat

9. The teacher tried everything he could to help the student, but he wouldn't listen.

It just proves that you can lead a horse to water but you can't make him drink

10. The coronavirus is kind of depressing, but I always try to look at the bright side.

11. I've been separated from my girlfriend for 1 year, but I love her more than ever now. I really believe that absence makes the heart grow fonder

12. That man learned that crime does not pay when he was arrested by the police for stealing.

13. I've lived in Korea for a long time, but I still think home is where the heart is

14. I've learned a lot in school, but I've learned even more from my part-time jobs. That's because experience is the best teacher

15. She was always careful about the way she dressed, because she believed that the clothes make the man

16. I was late for class, but my teacher didn't say anything. I think it's best to keep quiet and let sleeping dogs lie

17. It's a good idea to apply to several companies instead of one.

Don't put all your eggs in 1 basket

a. first come, first served

b. crime does not pay

c. don't put all your eggs in one basket

d. let bygones be bygones

Answers

3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Time contrasts

Past

A few years ago, there **were** just houses here.

We **used to go** to a burger place after class every day.

In the past, kids **used to hang out** with friends after school.

Present

These days, they're **building** lots of apartments.

Today, people **order** food from their phones.

Nowadays, kids only **meet** online.

Future

Soon, there **will be** apartment blocks everywhere.

In the future, restaurants **might not exist**.

In a few years, we **are going to have** virtual friends.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 140

A Complete the sentences in column A with the appropriate information from column B. Then compare with a partner.

A

- In the early 1990s, d
- Before the airplane, h
- Before there were supermarkets, e
- In many companies these days, f
- In most big cities nowadays, b
- In many schools today, a
- In the next 100 years, c
- Sometime in the near future, g

B

- students have their own tablets.
- ~~pollution is becoming a serious problem.~~
- there will probably be cities in space.
- ~~few people had cell phones.~~
- people used to shop at small grocery stores.
- women still receive lower salaries than men.
- doctors might find a cure for the common cold.
- ~~ocean liners were the only way to travel across the Atlantic.~~

B Complete four of the phrases in part A, column A, with your own ideas. Then compare with a partner.

4 PRONUNCIATION Intonation in statements with time phrases

A Listen and practice. Notice the intonation in these statements beginning with a time phrase.

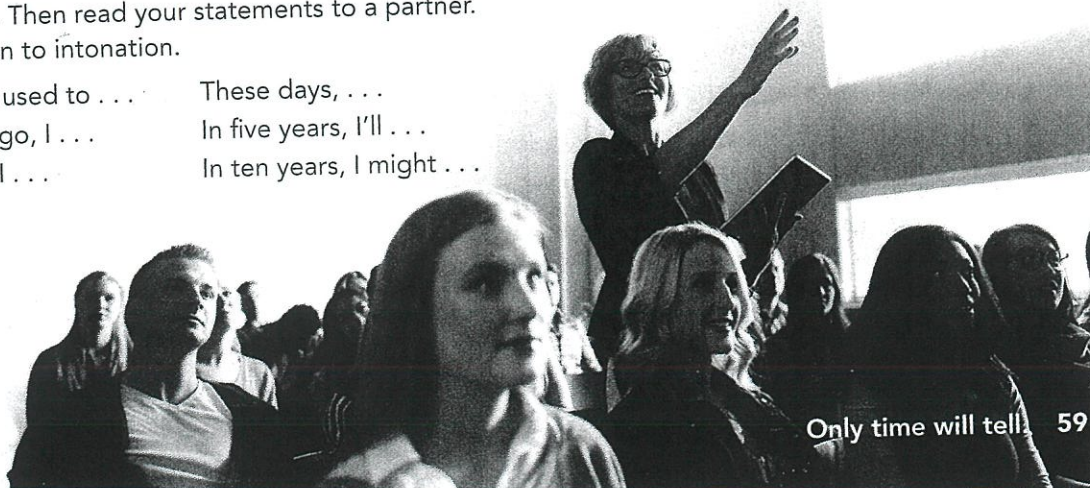
In the past, few women went to college.

Today, there are more women than men in college in the United States.

In the future, women all over the world will go to college.

B PAIR WORK Complete these statements with your own information. Then read your statements to a partner. Pay attention to intonation.

- As a child, I used to . . . These days, . . .
 Five years ago, I . . . In five years, I'll . . .
 Nowadays, I . . . In ten years, I might . . .



8 PERSPECTIVES Making the big bucks

Answers

- ▶ **A** Listen to some possible consequences of getting a high-paying job. Check (✓) the statements you agree with.

If you get a high-paying job, ...

- your friends might ask you for a loan.
- you'll have a lot of money to spend.
- more people may want to be your friend.
- you won't have much time for your family.
- you'll be able to buy anything you want.
- you won't be able to take long vacations.
- you'll have to pay higher taxes.
- you won't have to worry about the future.



- B PAIR WORK** Look at the statements again. Which are advantages of getting a high-paying job? Which are disadvantages?

"The first one is a disadvantage. I'd like to help my friends, but I wouldn't like to lend them money."

9 GRAMMAR FOCUS

▶ Conditional sentences with *if* clauses

Possible situation (present)

- If you **get** a high-paying job,
- If you **have** more cash to spend,
- If you **can buy** anything you want,
- If you **don't save** your money,
- If you **have to get** a weekend job,

Consequence (future with *will, may, or might*)

- you'll **have** more cash to spend.
- you'll **be able to buy** anything you want.
- you **won't save** your money.
- you **may have to get** a weekend job.
- you **might not have** any free time.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 140

- A** Match the *if* clauses in column A with the appropriate consequences from column B. Then compare with a partner.

A

1. If you eat less fast food, b or c
2. If you walk to work every day, b or c
3. If you don't get enough sleep, e
4. If you change jobs, f
5. If you don't study regularly, a
6. If you travel abroad, d

B

- ~~a~~ you may not learn to speak fluently.
- ~~b~~ you might feel a lot healthier.
- ~~c~~ you'll stay in shape without joining a gym.
- ~~d~~ you'll be able to experience a new culture.
- ~~e~~ you won't be able to stay awake in class.
- ~~f~~ you may not like it better than your old one.

- B** Add your own consequences to the *if* clauses in column A. Then practice with a partner.

"If you eat less fast food, you will probably live longer."

7 Complete these sentences with your own information. Add a comma where necessary

Grammar note: Conditional sentences with if clauses

The if clause can come before or after the main clause.

Before the main clause, add a comma.

If I move to a cheaper apartment, I'll be able to buy a car.

After the main clause, do not add a comma.

I'll be able to buy a car if I move to a cheaper apartment.



1. If I go shopping on Saturday, I might spend too much money.
2. I'll feel healthier _____
3. If I get more exercise _____
4. If I don't get good grades in school _____
5. I might get more sleep _____
6. I'll be happy _____

Answers

8 Nouns and adjectives

A Complete the chart with another form of the word given.

Noun	Adjective	Noun	Adjective
energy	<u>energetic</u>	<u>medicine</u>	medical
<u>environment</u>	environmental	success	<u>successful</u>
health	<u>healthy</u>		

B Complete the sentences. Use words in part A.

1. There have been lots of medical advances in the past half century, but there is still no cure for the common cold.
2. There are a lot of environmental problems in my country. There's too much air pollution and the rivers are dirty.
3. My health is not as good as it used to be. So I've decided to eat better food and go swimming every day.
4. My party was a great success. I think I might have another one soon!
5. If I start exercising more often, I might have more energy.