

Complete the sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1.A:What's your _____?

B:Oh, I'm a professor at Mokwon University.

2.My grandparents are both _____, because they were born about 1950.

3.My mother _____ me _____ for coming home late.(1 idiom)

4.She was really _____ about her new Pilates class.

5.I don't like the _____ of that new cafe. I just don't feel comfortable there.

6.I was _____ in the hospital for almost 2 weeks.

7.Some of the students used a _____ during their exams.

8.Joe Biden won the _____ of votes in the U.S. election.

9.We have 12 _____ in this class and 15 _____. (2 idioms)

10.He got _____, because he spent all night drinking in the bar.

11.A:Are you ready for the exam?

B:Yes, I'm _____.

12.Almost all the students in the class are _____.

13.I love Lionel Messi! I think he was _____ play soccer.

14.Some people like _____ others on the internet.

15.We don't want the other team to _____ our game plan.

16.A:Isn't Severn's class great?

B:Yeah, it's really _____.

a.cheat sheet

b.chewed out

c.dope

d.sloshed

e.vibe

f.trolling

g.baby boomers

h.gals

i.good to go

j.get wind of

k.born to

l.laid up

m.line of work

n.lion's share

o.guys

p.Generation Z

q.keyed up

Conv. 4

Sophomore's Idioms

(www.englishclub.com/ref/idioms)

- 1.mind your own business
- 2.life of the party
- 3.get away from it all
- 4.give it your all
- 5.up to no good
- 6.think the world of
- 7.state of the art
- 8.serve someone right
- 9.playing with fire
- 10.not your cup of tea
- 11.make yourself at home
- 12.live it up
- 13.lose face
- 14.keep it under your hat
- 15.quid pro quo
- 16.so far, so good
- 17.music to your ears
- 18.if I were you

Conv. 4

2

Been there, got the T-shirt!

Present Perfect • Simple and continuous • Hot verbs – make, do • Talking about places

Past (Finished happening)

Present Perfect (Past and still happening)

STARTER

- 1 Work in pairs. What is strange about these sentences? What should they be?
 - 1 Columbus has discovered America.
 - 2 I traveled all my life. I went everywhere.
 - 3 I've learned English.
 - 4 Ouch! I've been cutting my thumb.
- 2 Which of these verb forms can change from simple to continuous? What is the change in meaning?
 - 1 What do you do on the weekend?
 - 2 I don't like her boyfriend.
 - 3 I took a shower at 7:00.
 - 4 Someone's eaten my sandwich.

OFF TO SEE THE WORLD

Present Perfect and Continuous

- 1 Look at the pictures and read about the famous explorer **Marco Polo** and the backpacker **Jake Ellis**. Why did people go exploring in the past? Why do people go traveling today?
 - 2 Which lines below do you think go with each person, Marco Polo (MP) or Jake Ellis (JE)?
 - 1 ☐ He was born in Venice, the son of a merchant. When he was 17, he set off for China. The journey took four years.
 - 2 ☐ He's learned a lot about history in Vietnam, seen amazing scenery in Laos, and visited ancient temples in Cambodia.
 - 3 ☐ He's been staying in cheap hostels, along with a lot of other travelers.
 - 4 ☐ His route led him through Persia and Afghanistan.
 - 5 ☐ He was met by the emperor Kublai Khan. He was one of the first Europeans to visit the territory, and he traveled extensively.
 - 6 ☐ "I've had diarrhea a few times." Apart from that, his only worry is the insects. He's been stung all over his body.
 - 7 ☐ He stayed in China for seventeen years. When he left, he took back a fortune in gold and jewelry.
 - 8 ☐ He's been traveling mainly by public transportation.
- CD1 15** Listen and check. What other information do you learn about the two travelers?

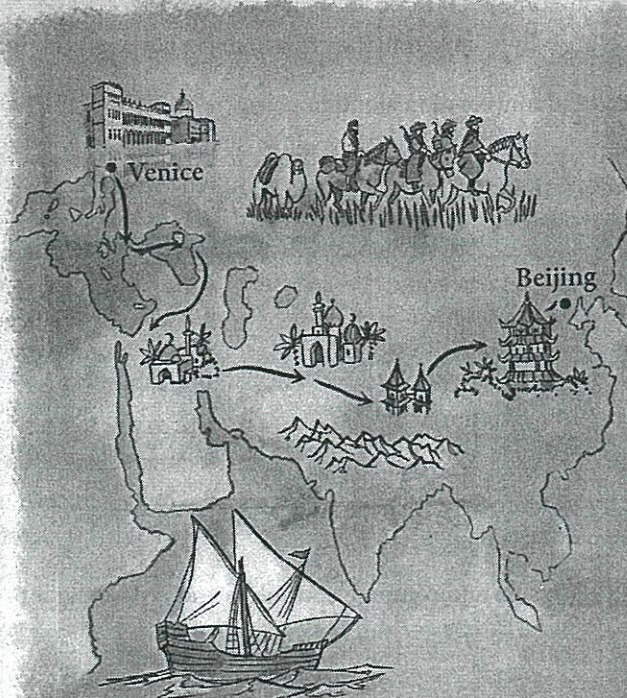


MARCO POLO

1254–1324

Marco Polo was the first person to travel the entire 8,000 kilometer length of the Silk Route, the main trade link between Cathay (China) and the West for over two thousand years. ...

He wrote a book called *The Travels of Marco Polo*, which gave Europeans their first information about China and the Far East.



- 3 Match the lines about Jake in A and B. Practice saying them. Pay attention to contracted forms and weak forms.

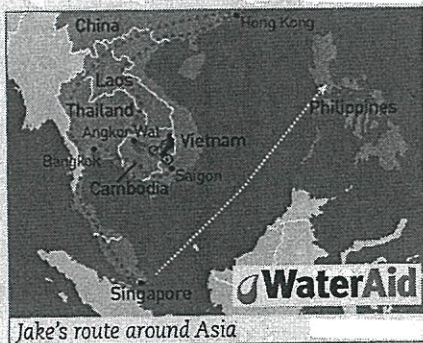
A He's been stung
He's visited
He's been staying
"I've been
"I've met
He's been

B in cheap hostels.
all over his body.
a lot of really great people."
to Laos and Vietnam.
mugged."
ancient temples.

CD1 16 Listen and check.

Travel Wednesday, March 13

Backpacker raises money for charity



Jake Ellis is in Singapore. He's on a nine-month backpacking trip around Southeast Asia. He flew into Bangkok five months ago. Since then, he's been to Laos, Vietnam, China, and Cambodia. But Jake hasn't been partying his way around the tourist spots. He's raised thousands of dollars for WaterAid by doing a sponsored bike ride from Saigon to Angkor Wat. ...

He's been taking it easy for a week before setting off again for the Philippines. "Once you've gotten the travel bug, it becomes very hard to stay in the same place for too long," he said.



Sending greetings from the East

A travel blog by Jake Ellis

10 blog entries 1 trip 165 photos

Hi! I'm Jake and I'm a student on a backpacking trip around Southeast Asia. I've been having an awesome time and I've met some fantastic people. But it hasn't all been fun! I've also done a bike ride to raise money for charity.

GRAMMAR SPOT

- What is the main tense used in the sentences about Marco Polo? Why?
What are the main tenses used in the sentences about Jake Ellis? Why?
- Compare the use of tenses in these sentences.
 - She's been writing since she was 16.
She's written three novels.
 - I've read that book. It's good.
I've been reading a great book. I've almost finished it.
I've been reading a lot of travel books lately. I've read three about Peru.
 - He's played tennis since he was a kid.
He's been playing tennis since he was a kid.

►► Grammar Reference p. 137

PRACTICE

Questions and answers

- Read the pairs of questions. First decide who each question is about, Marco Polo or Jake Ellis. Then ask and answer the questions.
 - Where did he go?
Where has he been?
 - How long has he been traveling?
How long did he travel?
 - How did he travel?
How has he been traveling?
 - Who has he met?
Who did he meet?
 - Did he have any problems?
Has he had any problems?
- Here are the answers to some questions. Write the questions.

Marco Polo

- In 1254, in Venice. *When and where?*
- Four years. *How long / journey / China?*
- For seventeen years. *How long ...?*
- Gold and jewelry. *What / bring back?*
- The Travels of Marco Polo. What / title?*

Jake Ellis

- By public transportation. *How / traveling?*
- Cambodia, Vietnam, Laos, and China. *Which ...?*
- In cheap hostels. *Where / staying?*
- Thousands of dollars. *How much / raise?*
- Yes, he has, a few times. *Has / sick?*

CD1 17 Listen and check your answers.

A Yeah, and I miss all the delicious food you can buy on the streets in Turkey, especially the *kofta*, which are like meatballs. And I also miss Turkish coffee. American coffee is OK, but there's nothing more satisfying than a cup of thick, sludgy coffee.

L Oh, yes! I totally agree. It's difficult to find a good cup of Turkish coffee here. I keep buying it when I get the chance, but it's such a disappointment every time I buy one. There's nothing better than Turkish coffee and some friends to share it with.

A Hmm, I agree! So, enough about food. What I miss most is the language. There's nothing quite like walking along a street and feeling like you're part of something bigger than yourself ... hearing your own language. I always feel kind of small when I'm abroad and all I hear is a foreign language. It's like I'm kind of insecure and I'm ... I'm missing something. It's hard to explain.

L Yes, I know what you mean. I find it's also hard to be away from home on national holidays. Some of our traditions are just impossible to re-create. It's just hard because you don't have the same feeling of people coming together to celebrate familiar traditions.

Shaun

I live with my dad on the east coast, but I visit my mom in Florida many times during the year. The one thing I miss is my drums. So, I'm in a rock band, but I can't travel with my kit, so I have to leave it at home. Dude, it's like torture. I can't wait to get home to my dad's, and sit at my drums, and start playing again. My mom says I miss them more than I miss her.

CD1 9 See pp. 6-7

CD1 10

1 A Do you think you could possibly water my houseplants for me? I'll be away on business for two weeks.

B No problem. I'd be happy to. I'll keep an eye on your whole apartment if you like.

A Oh, that would be great.

B Don't worry, I know how house-proud you are. I'll make sure everything stays neat and clean.

A I'll do the same for you any time, you know.

B Thanks.

2 A Julie, have you heard? Anna's just been promoted to managing director of the US branch of her firm, so she's coming back from the UK!

B Oh, that's great news! Let's give her a spectacular homecoming party when she gets back. Hmm. She certainly has the best career in our family!

A She's doing really well, isn't she?

B I know, and I'm happy for her. Me? I'm just a housewife. Four kids, homemade cakes, and homegrown vegetables!

A And how are my wonderful grandchildren?

3 A We're having a housewarming party on the 12th. Can you come?

B You bet. We'd love to! But I didn't know you'd moved.

A Yeah, two weeks ago. It's much bigger than the old one. Huge kitchen and three big bedrooms.

B Sounds great!

A Yeah. Of course, there's much more housework to do!

B That's a drag!

4 A Mom? Mom, I want to come home. I don't like it here.

B Oh, Max. Come on. You were looking forward to going to camp.

A But ... but Mom, I hate it here. Why won't you and Dad come and get me?

B Max, we can't. I never thought you'd be so homesick, and you'll be home in two days.

A Two more days?! Oh, no!

5 A Hey, you going to Carly's on Saturday?

B I don't know.

A It's an open house. It'll be great.

B Cool. Where are her parents?

A Carly says they're visiting her grandma - she's sick and housebound, so they have to help.

B OK. Count me in. I'll be there.

CD1 11

1 Do you think you could possibly water my houseplants for me? I'll be away on business for two weeks.

2 Don't worry, I know how house-proud you are. I'll make sure everything stays neat and clean.

3 Let's give her a spectacular homecoming party when she gets back.

4 Me? I'm just a housewife. Four kids, homemade cakes, and home-grown vegetables!

5 We're having a housewarming party on the 12th. Can you come? I'll give you our new address.

6 The thing is, with it being much bigger, there's much more housework to do! More rooms to clean!

7 Poor little guy. I never thought he'd feel so homesick.

8 Her grandma's sick and housebound, so they have to go and help.

CD1 12

1 A Great to see you! Come on in.

B I was just passing through and thought I'd drop by.

2 A Excuse me, don't I know you from somewhere?

B Actually, I don't think so.

3 A What do you mean you're not coming?

B Well, I just don't feel like going out tonight.

4 A I'll have the chocolate mousse. What about you?

B Actually, I don't think I'll have dessert.

5 A My roommate can't make it to your party.

B Really! That's too bad. I was hoping to meet her.

6 A How come you're not taking a vacation this year?

B We just can't afford it.

7 A You really should take it easy. You look stressed out.

B That may be. But I have a lot going on at work.

8 A I got you the last two tickets for the show.

B Oh, sweet! I knew you'd come through for us.

CD1 13 See p. 9

CD1 14

1

A Excuse me, don't I know you from somewhere?

B Actually, I don't think so.

A Weren't you at Gavin's party last week?

B Not me. I don't know anyone named Gavin.

A Well, someone who looked just like you was there.

B Well, that may be, but it certainly wasn't me.

A I am sorry!

2

A Tony! Hi! Great to see you!

B Well, I was just passing through and I thought I'd drop by and say "hello."

A Come on in! Tell me what's new!

B You sure? You're not too busy?

A Never too busy to talk to you.

B Thanks, Jo. It'd be really nice to have a chat.

A Fantastic. Let me take your coat.

UNIT 2

CD1 15 Marco Polo 1254-1324

Marco Polo was the first person to travel the entire 8,000-kilometer length of the Silk Road, the main trade link between Cathay (China) and the West for over 2,000 years. He was born in Venice, the son of a merchant. In 1271, when he was 17, he set off for China. The journey took four years. His route led him through Persia, Afghanistan, and Mongolia. He traveled by boat, but mainly on horseback, and he frequently got lost. He was met by the emperor Kublai Khan. He was one of the first Europeans to visit the territory, and he traveled extensively. He went over mountain ranges, down rivers, and across deserts. He stayed in China for 17 years. When he left, he took back a fortune in gold and jewelry. He arrived back home in 1295. He wrote a book called *The Travels of Marco Polo*, which gave Europeans their first information about China and the Far East.

Backpacker raises money for charity

Jake Ellis is in Singapore. He's on a nine-month backpacking trip around Southeast Asia. He flew into Bangkok five months ago. Since then, he's been to Laos, Vietnam, China, and Cambodia. But Jake hasn't been partying his way around the tourist spots. He's raised thousands of dollars for WaterAid by doing a sponsored bike ride from Saigon to Angkor Wat. He's learned a lot about history in Vietnam, seen amazing scenery in Laos, and visited ancient temples in Cambodia. He's been staying in cheap hostels, along with a lot of other travelers. "I've met a lot of really great people, but it hasn't all been easy. I've had diarrhea a few times, and I've been mugged once. That was really scary." Apart from that, his only worry is the insects. He's been stung all over his body. He's been traveling mainly by public transportation - bus, train, and ferry, but when he's been able to afford it, he's also taken the occasional plane.

He's been taking it easy for a week before setting off again for the Philippines. "Once you've gotten the travel bug, it becomes very hard to stay in the same place for too long," he said.

CD1 16

He's been stung all over his body.

He's visited ancient temples.

He's been staying in cheap hostels.

I've been mugged.

I've met a lot of really great people.

He's been to Laos and Vietnam.

CD1 17 Marco Polo

1 When and where was he born?

In 1254, in Venice.

Call me (what are 10 things on your bucket list?)

Student A Ask and answer questions with Student B to complete the information about Tony and Maureen Wheeler.

When was Lonely Planet founded?

In 1973. How many guidebooks have been printed?

Over 130 million. How many ...

SPEAKING AND LISTENING

Dreams come true

1 Twenty thousand people were asked in a poll what they most wanted to do before they die. Here are the top 15 activities.

- ☐ go whale-watching
- ☐ see the Northern Lights
- ☐ visit Machu Picchu
- ☐ escape to a paradise island
- ☐ go white-water rafting
- ☐ fly in a fighter plane
- ☐ fly in a hot-air balloon
- ☐ climb Sydney Harbour Bridge
- ☐ swim with dolphins
- ☐ walk the Great Wall of China
- ☐ go on safari
- ☐ go skydiving
- ☐ dive with sharks
- ☐ drive a Formula 1 car
- ☐ go scuba diving on the Great Barrier Reef



What are your top five? Which don't interest you at all? Discuss in groups.

X2 Look at the results of the poll on p. 156. Does anything surprise you?

X3 **CD1 18** Listen to three people describing the activities in exercise 1. Which one is each of them talking about? How did the experience affect them?

X4 Answer the questions with A (Alan), B (Bernie), or C (Carol).

Who ...

- 1 ☒ B says their activity was uneventful at first? Why?
- 2 ☐ didn't finish their activity? Why not?
- 3 ☐ describes the sound that they heard? What was it like?
- 4 ☐ was surprised at the size of what they saw? How do they describe it?
- 5 ☐ has done the activity twice? Which time was best?
- 6 ☐ had their activity ruined by the weather? How?

X5 **CD1 18** Listen again and check/complete your answers.

SPOKEN ENGLISH Fillers

When we speak (in any language!), we often use fillers to help give us time to decide what to say next. These are words and phrases such as *like*, *you know*, *I mean*, *kind of*, etc.

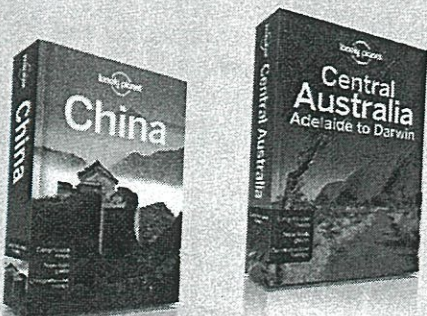
Bernie Um ... there was a nervous *kind of* feeling among us.

Carol I was wearing, *like*, only a summer dress and sandals.

Look on page 118 and find more examples of fillers.

In 1972, they traveled ... (Where?) The trip took six months. They wrote their first book, called *Across Asia on the Cheap*, at their kitchen table in Melbourne. They have lived in Melbourne on and off ... (How long?). Together they have been to more than 100 countries. Tony says that the most amazing place he has ever visited is a remote hilltop city called Tsaparang, in Tibet.

The Wheelers sold Lonely Planet in ... (When?), but Tony still writes for the company. His new book, *Dark Lands*, recalls his experiences in countries such as Pakistan and Colombia.

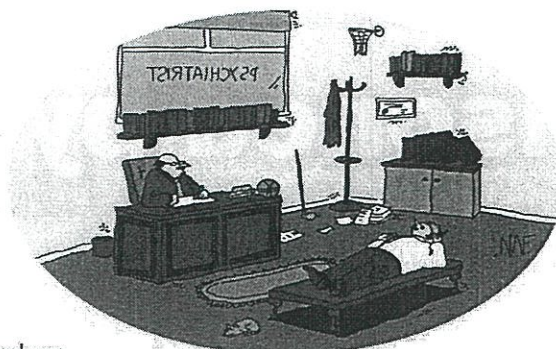


VOCABULARY

Hot verbs – *make, do*

- 1 There are many expressions with *make* and *do*. Look at these examples from the text on pp. 14–15.

- Plastic *makes* our lives easier.
- Bags and bottles *make up* most of the plastic garbage.
- Seventy local volunteers were *doing their best* to remove tons of garbage.
- In Bangladesh they have *done away with* plastic bags.



"Hello, Mom ... the Doc wants to know if I have difficulty making decisions. What do you think?"

- 2 Put the words in the right box.

a good impression	business	arrangements	a decision	a difference
research	a profit	your best	a move	sth clear
a good job	progress	an effort	sb a favor	a suggestion

MAKE	DO
a decision	

Phrasal verbs

- 5 Complete the sentences with a phrasal verb with *do*.

do away with sth	do without sth
could do with sth	do sth over

- I'm so thirsty. I _____ a glass of water.
- Your homework was full of mistakes. You'll have to _____ it _____.
- I think we should _____ away with pennies. You can't buy anything with them anymore.
- I could never _____ my assistant. He organizes everything for me.

CD1 21 Listen and check.

- 6 Do the same with these phrasal verbs with *make*.

make sth up	make up for sth
make of sb	make off with sth

- Thieves broke into the museum and _____ jewelry and antique paintings.
- Jake's parents buy him lots of toys. They're trying to _____ always being at work.
- What do you _____ the new boss? I like him a lot.
- You didn't believe his story, did you? He _____ the whole thing _____.

CD1 22 Listen and check.

- 3 Complete the sentences with some of the expressions in exercise 2.

- When you go for a job interview, it's important to _____.
- I think we're all getting tired. Can I _____ How about a break?
- A lot of _____ has been _____ about the causes of cancer.
- I think the CEO is basically _____. He's reliable, he's honest, and he gets results.
- I'd like to _____ right now that I am totally opposed to this idea.
- We can't _____ in this business if we don't raise prices.
- I don't mind if we go now or later. It _____ no _____ to me.
- Could you _____ me _____ and lend me some money?

CD1 19 Listen and check.

- 4 Match a line in A with a line in B. Underline the expression with *make* or *do*.

A	B
1 She's made the big time as an actress.	"She's a corporate lawyer."
2 We'll never make it to the airport in time.	"Well, I can make myself understood."
3 "What does she do for a living?"	"Yeah. It really made my day."
4 "You'll all have to do more overtime and work weekends."	The traffic's really bad.
5 "How much do you want to borrow? \$50?"	She can command \$20 million a movie.
6 "How much Spanish do you speak?"	"Yes, that'll do."
7 "I hear the boss said that you'd done really well."	"That does it! I'm going to look for another job!"

CD1 20 Listen and check. What extra comment do they make?

Conn. 41

Complete the sentences with the Make or Do Phrasal Verb

1. (Make) It's important to _____ at a job interview.
2. (Do) Can you _____ me _____ and loan me 10,000 won?
3. (Do) Students should always _____.
4. (Make) A: How's your company doing?
B: Great! We're finally _____ this year.
5. (Make) Can I _____? Why don't you take Severn's class?
6. (Do) I think we should _____ 10 won coins. Nobody ever uses them.
7. (Make) My friend's _____ for a trip to Bali this winter.
8. (Make) A: What do you _____ Professor 최?
B: Oh I love her! She's the best (and cutest^^) professor at Mokwon.
9. (Make) The thief _____ with \$1 million in cash.
10. (Do) A: So what do you _____?
B: Oh, I'm a professor at Mokwon University
11. (Do) Man I'm thirsty! I could _____ cold drink now.
12. (Make) Let me _____! Your diary is due on Monday and not Tuesday!
13. (Make) I don't believe her! I think she _____ that story about being sick.
14. (Do) Scientists keep _____ on cures for cancer.
15. (Make) A: Do you want to eat pizza or steak for dinner?
B: Either one is fine. It _____ no _____ to me.

Conv. 41

Call Me

Echo and Reply questions

1. I met IU for coffee yesterday.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

2. He's been to Jeju 2 times.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

3. Paul has 3 children.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

4. I'm planning to spend Christmas by myself.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

5. Mokwon's giving free computers to all the students.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

6. Korea beat Japan 10-0 in soccer.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

7. Professor 최경애 lived in Japan for many years.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

8. Mokwon University was founded in 1954.

a. Echo:

b. Reply:

Conv. 4

Correct these sentences

1. I have much homework this week.

2. My apartment is enough big.

3. She went to United States last year.

4. My friend needs to grow up. He's very unmature.

5. Reply question

A: I went to church on Sunday.

B: You do?

6. I woke up on 7 a.m. and then wore my clothes. (2 mistakes)