

Complete the sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1. That comedian was really funny! I almost _____ during his performance.
2. A: Did you hear about Severn?
B: No! What happened?
A: Well, He just _____ that he and IU got married.
3. It's important for somebody in the company to _____. That's the only way to keep track of all the expenses.
4. My girlfriend's not perfect, but I still love her, _____. We've promised to always _____ each other. (2 idioms)
5. Uh, _____. I couldn't hear what you said.
6. A: What is love?
B: It's...it's...well, it's _____. I just know that it means everything to me.
7. People are always buying the newest things, because they want to _____.
8. The computer cost 1,000,000 won last week, but the store _____ to 1,300,000 won.
9. A: Do you want to play basketball this afternoon?
B: Sorry, but I don't think _____ it. I'm just too tired from doing Severn's homework.
10. Ok everybody! Study hard! _____ that we have an idioms quiz next week.
11. People who voted for Trump like to _____ the fact that he's a terrible man.
12. I loved BTS' new single. It _____ for the rest of their album.
13. I wish you would _____ and leave me alone.
14. Grammar's important to learning English, but sometimes people get _____ by all the details.
15. Trump is a master at _____. If there's a problem he likes to talk about something different.
16. That was a terrible thing he did. I thought it was really _____.
17. A: Can you show me how to fix this computer?
B: Sorry! That's _____. You need to take it to a repair shop.

a. warts and all

b. whetted my appetite

c. up to

d. red herrings

e. put into words

f.died laughing
g.jacked up the price
h.back off
i.be there for
j.bogged down
k.broke the news
l.keep up with the Joneses
m.bush league
n.gloss over
o.come again
p.balance the books
q.beyond my pay grade
r.keep in mind

Conv. 4

Sophomore's Idioms
(englishdaily626.com)

Click Conversation

Conversation 1

- 1.He's got a taste for
- 2.my feet are killing me
- 3.my battery is low
- 4.I wish I could
- 5.have a lot in common
- 6.I'll keep my fingers crossed
- 7.it's up to you
- 8.don't get me wrong
- 9.it's better than nothing
- 10.keep him on a leash
- 11.look it up
- 12.stuck in traffic

Conversation 2

- 13.one-off
- 14.a good cause
- 15.star struck
- 16.first class

Conv. 4

Complete the sentences with the correct word(s)

1. A _____ said I would get married next year.
2. I'm _____ for my loving family and all my great friends.
3. A lot of poor people live in very _____ homes.
4. My friend's parents died when he was young, so he grew up in an _____.
5. I gave 1000 won to a _____ the other day.
6. I didn't _____ my friend after her plastic surgery. She looked completely different.
7. China is a _____ country with over 1 billion people.
8. Everybody is hopeful the new covid-19 vaccine is _____ for preventing the virus.
9. The covid-19 pandemic is becoming _____ serious all over the world.
10. The student looked at me _____ when I asked him a question.
11. I was _____ when my girlfriend broke up with me.
12. _____ is not common in Korea, because people want to have their own children.
13. Her face was _____ from spending too much time in the sun.
14. I'm _____ with a lot of the new slang words.
15. He's _____, so he's never been to a library.
16. His _____ for studying was to prepare as much as he could and then review after every class.
17. I was _____ tired after studying all day.
18. I love the _____ colors of a beautiful sunset.

- a. vast
- b. unfamiliar
- c. beggar
- d. orphanage
- e. adoption
- f. increasingly
- g. illiterate
- h. vivid
- i. effective
- j. strategy
- k. blankly
- l. weathered
- m. recognize
- n. fortuneteller

o.extremely
p.heartbroken
q.grateful
r.shabby

5

Looking ahead

Future forms • Hot verbs – *take, put* • Over the phone

Conv. 4

STARTER

Which future form expresses ...?

- ☒ an intention ☒ a future fact based on a timetable ☒ a spontaneous decision
☐ a prediction ☒ an arrangement between two people

- 1 Tomorrow's weather will be warm and sunny.
- 2 The train to Chicago leaves at ten after ten.
- 3 I'm going to be a race-car driver when I grow up.
- 4 We're seeing Sue on Thursday.
- 5 I'll make some coffee.

Name the different future forms.

HOW DO YOU SEE YOUR FUTURE?

Future forms

CD2 16 Look at the people and listen to them talking about the future. Who says what? Put a number 1–6 next to the names.

Answer the questions.

- 1 What is Laura going to study? When do the classes start?
- 2 What is Mickey doing tomorrow? What time does the game start?
- 3 Why are Tony and Marie excited?
- 4 What's Elsie doing tomorrow?
What will they do together?
- 5 Why is Janine packing?
How's she getting to the airport?
- 6 What are Theo's ambitions?

CD2 17 Listen and check.

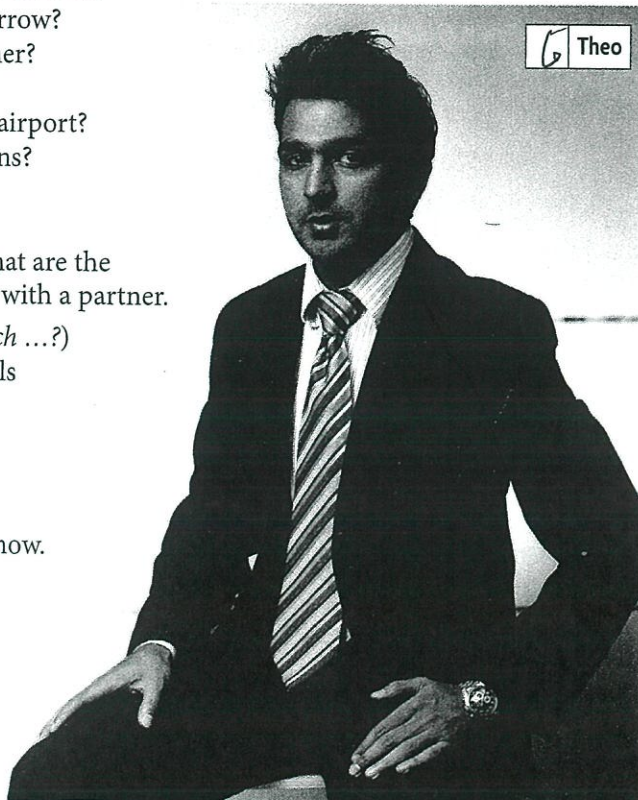
Here are some answers. What are the questions? Ask and answer with a partner.

- 1 Boston University. (*Which ...?*)
- 2 His friends. The Red Bulls and the Galaxy.
- 3 Max or Leah.
- 4 A chocolate cake.
- 5 It leaves at 8:00.
- 6 Twice what he's earning now.

CD2 18 Listen and check.



3 Tony and Marie



6 Theo



5 Janine

Conv. 4

GRAMMAR SPOT

- Do these sentences refer to the present or the future?
Marie's having a baby soon ... I work in the city.
Right now I'm packing ... The plane leaves at 8:00.
- What's the difference between these sentences?
*What **do** you **do** in the evenings? What **are** you **doing** this evening?*
*Get in the car. I'll **give** you a ride. I'm **going to give** Dave a ride to the airport tomorrow.*
*We'll **have** dinner at 6:00. We'll **be having** dinner at 6:00.*
*I'll **write** the report tonight. I'll **have written** the report by tonight.*

►► Grammar Reference p. 140

PRACTICE

Discussing grammar

- Choose the correct form in the pairs of sentences.

1 'll see / 'm going to see
 I'm very excited. I _____ all of my family this weekend.
 I don't know if I have time to come this evening.
 I 'll see.

2 are you going to do / will you do
 So you're off to India for a year! What are you there?

I'm sure you will pass your exams, but what will you do if you don't?

3 'll come / 'm coming
 I _____ with you if you like.
 I 'm coming with you whether you like it or not

4 are you doing / are you going to do
 Your first-quarter grades are is terrible. What _____ about them?
 What _____ this evening?

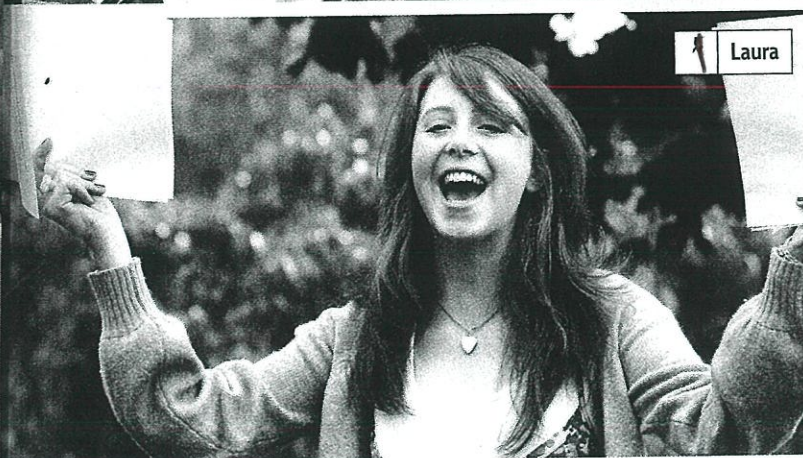
5 'm giving / 'm going to give
 I've had enough of her lazy attitude. I _____ her a good talking to.
 I _____ a presentation at 3:00 this afternoon.
 I'm scared stiff.

6 leaves / is leaving
 John! Peter _____ now. Come and say goodbye.
 The bus _____ at 9:00, so don't be late.

7 'll see / 'll be seeing
 I _____ you outside movie theater at 8:00.
 I _____ Johnny this afternoon, so I'll tell him your news.

8 'll see / 'll have seen
 You _____ enough of me by the end of this vacation.
 I'm going to make a success of my life. You _____.

CD2 19 Listen and check.



I now meekly seek forgiveness for leaving a or man stranded in a foreign highway service tion in the dead of night. I have been haunted the vision of him running after us ever since.

st there you have it, dear listeners, today's four bers and wrong-doers. Who, if anyone, can we give?

210

- A Gary's a really successful businessman.
 B Well, he's a complete failure as a father. He never sees his kids.
 A My grandpa's so generous, he gives me \$20 every time I see him.
 B You're lucky! My grandpa is famous for his stinginess. I'm happy if he gives me \$5 for my birthday, if he even remembers.
 A Well, Henry, I'm pleased there's been some improvement in your behavior this semester, but unfortunately your work has gotten worse.
 B I guess I didn't do well on the test, then.
 A You're not going bungee jumping! It sounds really dangerous.
 B No, honestly, it's perfectly safe as long as you're careful.
 A Our teacher is always criticizing us. I feel useless.
 B I know. He should give us more encouragement if he wants us to work hard.

211

- A What a boring party!
 B You're right, it wasn't exactly an exciting evening.
 A I don't know about you, but I thought the vacation was awful.
 B Well, it wasn't the most fun I've had.
 A I can't believe how stingy Jane is!
 B Mmmm, well, she isn't known for her generosity.
 A How can you root for the Hillside Hoops? They're a hopeless basketball team!
 B Well, they're not the most talented around, that's for sure.

212 See p. 33

213

- A This is a present for you.
 B For me! Oh, how nice! You shouldn't have, really. Thank you so much.
 C This is a present for you.
 D Thanks.
 2
 A Can you come to a party on Saturday?
 B No, I can't.
 C Can you come to a party on Saturday?
 D Oh, I'm so sorry! I'm already going out, I'm afraid.
 C Oh, never mind!
 D Thanks for the invitation.
 3
 A Excuse me! Do you mind if I sit down here?
 B No, not at all.
 C Is anyone sitting here?
 D No.
 4
 A Can you give me a hand? I need to carry this box upstairs.
 B OK, if you like.
 C I wonder if I could possibly ask you a favor? Would you mind helping me with this box?
 D No, not at all.

- 5
 A So I said ...
 B Excuse me? I didn't catch that. What did you say?
 C So I said ...
 D What? Speak up!
 6
 A Goodbye. Thanks for a wonderful evening. We had a great time.
 B We enjoyed it, too. We're so glad you could make it. Safe trip back. See you soon.
 C Bye, thanks again. You have to visit us next time.
 D We'd love to. Good night. Take care.
 E Goodbye. Thanks for dinner.
 F Bye. See you whenever.

CD2 14

- 1 A Do you think you could give me a ride to the train station?
 B I'm really sorry I can't. I have to be at work by 8:30. I'll call a taxi for you though.
 2 A Could you possibly help me find my glasses? I can't find them anywhere.
 B Sorry! I'm afraid I have to run or I'll miss the bus. I'm hopeless at finding things anyway.
 3 A Hi! Listen, would you like to come over for dinner tomorrow evening? I'm making Chinese food.
 B Oh, I'd love to, but I'm afraid I'm already going out.
 A Oh, too bad! Another time, maybe.
 4 A Would you mind lending me your dictionary?
 B I would if I could but I'm afraid I forgot to bring it with me today. Sorry.
 5 A Hi, it's Susan. Could I ask you a big favor? I wonder if you could take care of my dog next week? I'm going on vacation.
 B I'm really sorry, Susan, but I can't. I'd love to have Molly, you know I adore dogs, but I'm going away myself for a few days.
 6 A Do you happen to know where the bathroom is?
 B Sorry. I'm afraid I have no idea. Ask the guy selling hot dogs. Maybe he'll know.
 7 A Would you like me to help you with this exercise? I think I know the answers.
 B That's really kind of you but I want to try and figure it out for myself. Thanks anyway.

CD2 15

- A = Anna, B = Ben, H = Henry, L = Luciana
 B Luciana! Hello! Great to see you. Come on in. Let me take your coat.
 L Thanks so much. Oh, these are for you.
 A Oh what pretty flowers! How kind of you! Thank you so much. Now, I don't think you know Henry? Let me introduce you. Henry, this is Luciana.
 H Hello, Luciana. Nice to meet you. I've heard a lot about you.
 L Oh, I hope it was all good!
 H Where exactly are you from, Luciana?
 L Well, I'm Argentinian. I was born in Buenos Aires, but I've been working in the US for the last couple of years.
 H That's interesting. And what are you doing in London?
 L Work, I'm afraid. Actually, I'm on my way to Amsterdam for a conference, and I thought I'd stop over in London to see Anna and Ben. We used to work together in New York.

- H And how do you find London, Luciana? Is it like home, or is it very different?
 L Well, it's very different from Buenos Aires and New York! I know London pretty well, actually. I always love it here.
 B Now, Luciana. What would you like to drink?
 L Oh, do you have coffee? No, sorry, I'll have a glass of sparkling cider, if that's OK.
 B Good choice! I'll get that for you.
 L Thanks.
 A OK, everybody. Dinner's ready. Come and sit down. Luciana, can you sit next to Henry?
 L Yes, of course.
 B Does everyone have a drink? Great. Cheers, everybody!
 L Cheers! It's great to be here.
 A Luciana, help yourself. Would you like some cheesy parsnips?
 L Cheesy parsnips? I don't think I've ever heard of them. What are they?
 A Well, they're parsnips coated in parmesan cheese and roasted. Would you like to try some?
 L Well, I'd love to but I'd better not - cheese doesn't always agree with me.
 B How about another glass of sparkling cider?
 L No, thanks very much, I still have some. But do you think I could have a glass of water?
 B Yes, of course. Sparkling or still?
 L Uh, just tap water will do. That's great. Thanks a lot.
 A Well, bon appetit everyone!



UNIT 5

CD2 16

- 1 I took the SATs a few months ago and luckily I got a good score, so I'm going to study psychology at Boston University. Classes start in August.
 2 It's sunny tomorrow, so I'm going to see a soccer game with my friends. The Red Bulls are playing the Galaxy. It'll be a great game. It starts at 4 o'clock, so we'll grill some hamburgers and hot dogs in the stadium parking lot before the game.
 3 Marie's having a baby soon, so we're both very excited. The baby's due in five weeks. If it's a boy, we're going to name him Max. And if it's a girl, she'll be Leah.
 4 What am I doing tomorrow, you ask? Well, it's Thursday tomorrow, so I'll be doing what I always do on a Thursday. My daughter will come to see me, and she'll be bringing the little ones, and we'll all have a cup of tea and a nice, long chat. And I'll bake a cake. A strawberry cake. They like that.
 5 Right now I'm packing, because tomorrow I'm going to study in Australia for six months. My plane leaves at 8:00 p.m. My mom and dad are taking me to the airport. I have absolutely no idea how I'm going to carry all this stuff!
 6 Well, I work in the city. In the next few years I'm going to be even more successful. I hope I'll be earning twice what I'm making now. I've set myself this goal: before I'm 25 I'll have made a million dollars!

Conve 4

Convi 4

VOCABULARY AND PRONUNCIATION

Compound words

Compound nouns and adjectives

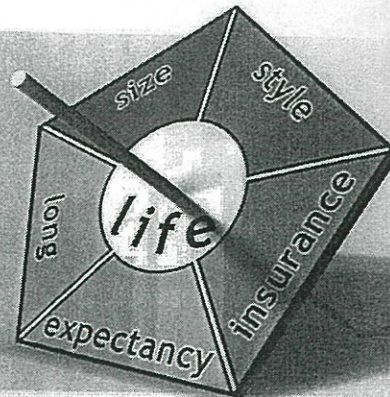
Words can combine to make new words.

1 Look at the examples. Which are nouns and which are adjectives?

life lifestyle lifelong life-size
life expectancy life insurance

Your dictionary can tell you when to use hyphens and spaces.

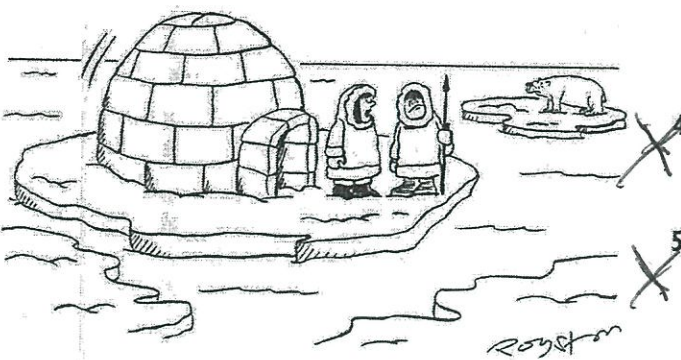
2 Read the compounds aloud. Which words are stressed?



1 How many compounds can you make by combining the words in the circle with the words around it?

made wife sick proud
work home house less
coming page
plant grown
town bound warming

Which are nouns and which are adjectives? Use your dictionary to help with the meaning and the spelling.



"Under the circumstances, I think we should skip the housewarming party."

2 **CD1 10** Listen to five conversations. After each conversation, decide who is talking and what about.

CD1 10 Listen again. Which compounds in exercise 1 are used?

3 Complete these lines with one of the compounds.

- 1 Do you think you could possibly water my ~~hor-plant~~ for me?
- 2 Don't worry, I know how _____ you are. I'll make sure everything stays neat and clean.
- 3 Let's give her a spectacular ~~her-party~~ party when she gets back.
- 4 Me? I'm just a ~~housewife~~. Four kids, ~~housewife~~ cakes, and ~~house grow~~ vegetables!
- 5 We're having a ~~housewarming~~ party on the 12th. Can you come? I'll give you our new address.
- 6 Of course, there's much more ~~housework~~ to do! More rooms to clean!
- 7 I never thought you'd be so ~~hard~~.
- 8 She's sick and ~~hard~~, so they have to help.

CD1 11 Listen and check.

Practice saying the lines in exercise 3 with correct stress and intonation. Use them to help you remember more of the conversations. Act some of them out with a partner.

5 How many compounds can you make using a word from A and a word from B? There is sometimes more than one option for each word in A.

A	B
book tea	pill line way case bell
computer sleeping	light air house bag software
air door junk	escape office poisoning pot
open food	step rest alarm shelf port
fire head	program food conditioning

Compare your words in groups. Check the meanings.

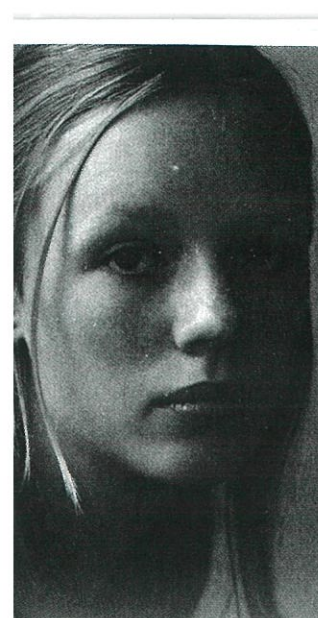
Conv. 4

Unit 1(page 8)

Compound Nouns

(Complete these sentences)(HOME or HOUSE)

1. I was (house)_____ for 2 weeks because of the covid-19 quarantine.
2. My (home)_____ is Montreat, North Carolina.
3. Severn always gives us too much (home)_____.
4. It's common in Korea for people to have (house)_____ parties when they move to a new apartment or house.
5. If you want information about Mokwon University you should check out their (home)_____.
6. Sometimes I feel (home)_____ for my family in the U.S.
7. My mother makes delicious (home)_____ cookies.
8. I try to water my (house)_____ everyday.
9. A (house)_____ has lots of (house)_____ to do. That includes cooking and cleaning.
10. My sister just returned from the UK, so we gave her a (home)_____ party.
11. I always give food or money to the (home)_____.
12. My family has a garden, so we have a lot of (home)_____ fruits and vegetables.



(18) Conv. 4

Listen to us!

We carried out our own survey of the views of young people:

AMBER HONESS, 21
Student at Boston University

This is my senior year of college. I've been studying business for four years. Some of my friends will be going into finance companies. Others don't really know what they'll be doing this time next year. But I know what I want to do—open a clothes shop with a friend of mine. We've got some great ideas.

My parents helped me a lot with money, but I still have about \$20,000 in debt. Terrifying, isn't it? It'll probably take me ten years to pay it off.

ELLIE GREEN, 24
Corporate lawyer, Chicago

Young people are interested in politics, but it's very frustrating because you don't feel you can really make a difference.

The thing is, a lot of social problems never seem to get dealt with properly. We still have homeless people, health care costs keep going up no matter what the government does, and more and more old people don't have enough money for retirement.

I'm buying a house with my husband soon, because I want to get into the real estate market before it's too late. I only hope I manage to keep my job. If that goes, I've had it. So I'm not very optimistic about the future.

PETER JAMIESON, 24
Restaurant manager, L.A.

When my parents were young, they didn't have to worry about finding a secure job with a chance for promotion. They seemed to be a lot more relaxed about the future. Now they all put pressure on us to get ahead in the rat race. No wonder so many young people take antidepressants.

What really worries me is the cost of housing. I share a house with four other guys, and I'll probably be living here forever. There's no way I'll ever be able to afford a house of my own.

"I don't think any of them know what it's like to be our age nowadays."

MICHAEL LIU, 25
Stockbroker, New York

I've still never voted for the winning side in an election. Whoever I vote for, loses. So I guess I'm doing something wrong, somewhere. I still think it's important to vote, though. Let's face it, people would throw a fit if they weren't allowed to.

I'm saving money, and as soon as my application has been processed, I'm going to leave the country and do business in Shanghai. Now there's a place with opportunities!

KYLIE WILLIAMSON, 24
Banker, Seattle

Politics just isn't my kind of thing. Dry, dull people, who blabber on about the same old things. I don't think any of them know what it's like to be our age nowadays.

A decent income is what matters to me, and as soon as I can, I'm going to start my own business.

JOE CASWELL, 20
Engineering student, Dallas

I know that if I don't graduate, I'll end up working in a dead-end job, just like my dad. So I know what I'm going to do—work my tail off to prove to my mom and dad that I can make it.

ALEX WILLIAMS, 24
Marketing manager, Miami

There's no such thing as a job for life these days. Employers can lay you off as soon as there's a downturn, so people don't feel the same loyalty. A lot of my friends are changing jobs to boost their career prospects. I'm sure I'll have several jobs before I'm 30, and I hope that in my working life I'll have several careers. I just couldn't take doing the same thing for years and years. I'm going on an interview next week. More money, more responsibility. "Don't put off till tomorrow what you can do today" is my motto.

Conv. 4 Call Me

Listen to us!(Answer these questions)

A.Amber Holmes

- 1.How old is she?
- 2.What does she do?
- 3.What year is she in school?
- 4.What is she studying?
- 5.What's her dream for the future?
- 6.Who helped her? How much debt does she have?
- 7.Do YOU have any debts?

B.Ellie Green

- 1.How old is she?
- 2.What does she do? Where does she live?
- 3.Why are politics frustrating to young people?
- 4.What's she going to do soon? Why?
- 5.Is she optimistic about her future?
- 6.Are YOU optimistic or pessimistic about the future? And why?

C.Peter Jamieson?

- 1.How old is he?
- 2.What does he do? Where does he live?
- 3.What do parents do now?
- 4.What really worries him? What worries YOU?
- 5.Who does he live with now?
- 6.Who do YOU live with now?

D.Michael Liu

- 1.How old is he?
- 2.What does he do? Where does he live?
- 3.Has he ever voted for the winning side?
- Do YOU think voting is important? Why or why not?
- 4.What's he doing now? Why?

E.Kyle Williamson

- 1.How old is he?
- 2.What does he do? Where does he live?
- 3.What does he think of politics?
- What do YOU think of politics?
- 4.What matters to him?
- What matters to YOU?

5.What's his dream?

F.Joe Caswell

1.How old is he?

2.What does he do? Where does he live?

3.Why does he want to graduate?

Why is school important to YOU?

4.What's he going to do?

G.Alex Williams

1.How old is he?

2.What does he do? Where does he live?

3.What are his friends doing? Why?

4.What's he doing next week?

5.What's his motto? What's YOUR motto?