

Complete these sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1. My sister has a green thumb so she enjoys growing plants and flowers.
2. I love 노래방's, but I really can't carry a tune.
3. I cleared the table after I finished eating dinner.
4. Our teacher always calls the roll at the beginning of each class. Is IU here? Is 김보라 here? Is 박영규 here?...
5. He was still under age, so he couldn't buy any alcohol.
6. My friend's expecting a child this summer. She already has a son, so she's hoping for a daughter this time.
7. I wanted to buy a novel by Severn Somerville, but it was out of print.
8. A: Do you want to see a movie this weekend?
B: Sorry! I'm too tired! I don't really feel like it.
9. A map comes in handy when you have to travel anywhere.
10. The actor was in disguise, so nobody recognized him. He was wearing sunglasses and a fake moustache.
11. I used to like President Moon, but I've changed my tune recently. Now I think he's a terrible president.
12. I had another appointment, so I excused myself early from the faculty meeting.
13. Pokemon was all the rage a couple of years ago. It was really popular with young people.
14. He decided to follow in his father's footsteps. His father's a doctor and now he wants to be a doctor. (1 idiom)
15. Can you call a taxi? In the meantime I'll carry our bags outside.
16. He never studied, so he made an "F". That just shows that you reap what you sow.

- a. all the rage
- b. cleared the table
- c. out of print
- d. you reap what you sow
- e. in disguise
- f. excused myself
- g. can't carry a tune
- h. comes in handy
- i. expecting a child
- j. has a green thumb
- k. in the meantime
- l. under age
- m. follow in his footsteps

Concr. 3

Write the meanings for these idioms

(www.idiomsandslang.com)

1. out of my hands (out of my control)
2. nope (no)
3. (not) kosher (not ok)
4. how come? (why?)
5. slim pickings (not many choices)
6. tons of (lots of)
7. take a stab at it (to try)
8. raise eyebrows (say or do something that might be offensive)
9. in a bubble (isolated)
10. in the wake of (resulting from)
11. PDA (Public Displays of Affection)
12. throw shade (publicly criticize)
13. suck it up (accept a disappointment and move on)
14. bloody (very)
15. piece de resistance (most remarkable accomplishment)
16. washroom (bathroom)
17. toque (winter cap that's knitted) (Canada)
18. count your blessings (be thankful for)

Give other examples

Call me

POWER Historic events

Match each word with the best example. Then compare with a partner.

- 1. achievement ... h
- 2. assassination ... g
- 3. discovery ... d
- 4. election ... f
- 5. epidemic ... e
- 6. natural disaster ... a
- 7. revolution ... b
- 8. terrorist act ... c

- a. The eruption of Mount St. Helens in 1980 destroyed over 250 homes.
- b. In the late 18th century, 13 American colonies broke free of British rule.
- c. Four planes were hijacked in the United States on September 11, 2001.
- d. In 2003, a dinosaur with feathers and four wings was found in China.
- e. Since the late 1970s, HIV has infected more than 60 million people.
- f. In 2008, Barack Obama beat John McCain to become U.S. president.
- g. U.S. president John F. Kennedy was shot to death in 1963.
- h. In 1953, Sir Edmund Hillary and the Sherpa Tenzing Norgay were the first to reach the summit of Mount Everest.

B PAIR WORK Give another example for each kind of historic event in part A.

"The exploration of Mars is an amazing achievement."

DISCUSSION It made a difference.

GROUP WORK Choose two or three historic events (an election, an epidemic, an achievement, etc.) that had an impact on your country. Discuss the questions.

- What happened (or what was achieved)? When did it happen?
- What was the immediate effect on your country? the world? your family?
- Did it change things permanently? How is life different now?

"Recently a large oil field was discovered off the coast of Brazil. ..."

7 WRITING A biography

A Find information about a person who has had a major influence on the world or your country. Answer these questions. Then write a biography.

- What is this person famous for?
- How and when did he or she become famous?
- What are his or her important achievements?

B PAIR WORK Exchange biographies. What additional details can your partner add?

Kim Dae-jung (1925–2009)



Kim Dae-jung became famous during the 1960s, when he was first elected to government. He became an opposition leader and spent many years in the 1970s and 1980s in prison.

He was president of South Korea from 1998 to 2003. He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2000 for his efforts toward peace, democracy, and human rights. Kim Dae-jung died ...

8 INTERCHANGE 10 History buff

Find out how good you are at history.

Student A, go to Interchange 10A on page 124; Student B, go to Interchange 10B on page 126.

PERSPECTIVES

A Listen to a survey about the future. Check (✓) the predictions you think will happen.

What will the future hold?

- Computers will recognize any voice command. You won't need a keyboard.
- Within 20 years, scientists will have discovered a cure for baldness.
- People will be living in cities under the ocean.
- By 2025, world leaders will have eliminated terrorism.
- Robots will be performing most factory jobs.
- By 2050, we will have set up human communities on Mars.
- Medical scientists will find a cure for Alzheimer's disease.



B Which of the predictions do you think will affect you?

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Predicting the Future with Will

Use **will** to predict future events or situations.

Computers **will recognize** any voice command. You **won't need** a keyboard.

Use **will be living** to predict ongoing actions.

People **will be living** in cities under the ocean.

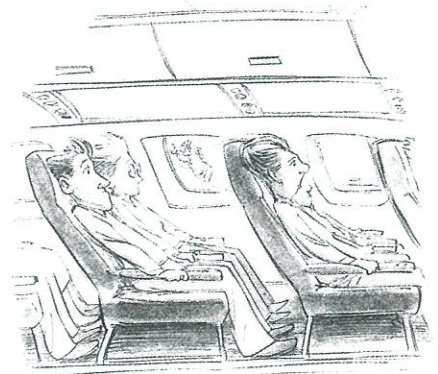
Use **will have** to predict actions that will be completed by a certain time.

Within 20 years, scientists **will have discovered** a cure for baldness.

By 2050, we **will have set up** human communities on Mars.

A Complete these predictions with the correct verb forms. (More than one answer is possible.) Then compare with a partner.

1. In ten years, flights from New York to Tokyo will take (take) less than two hours.
2. Soon, they will be selling (sell) computers that can translate perfectly from one language to another.
3. By the middle of the twenty-first century, scientists will have discovered (discover) a way to prevent aging.
4. Sometime in the future, scientists will invent (invent) a machine that transmits our thoughts.
5. In the future, people will be living (live) on the moon.
6. In less than a decade, the polar ice caps will have melted (melt), and many islands will have disappeared (disappear).



1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- No one knows why many ships and planes have disappeared in the Bermuda Triangle in recent years. It's still a mystery. (a discovery/an expedition/a mystery)
- Captain James Cook led three expeditions to the Pacific and Antarctica from 1768 to 1779. (assassinations/expeditions/revolutions)
- The work of many scientists over a period of about 150 years contributed to the invention of the computer. (achievement/invention/transformation)
- Three scientific advances took place during the mid-1890s: the discoveries of X rays, radioactivity, and the electron. (discoveries/explorations/inventions)
- Landing people on the moon in 1969 was a great achievement in space technology. (achievement/catastrophe/segregation)
- In 1995, a powerful earthquake struck Kobe, Japan. It was a catastrophe for people living in the area. (a catastrophe/an exploration/a population)

2 Complete the sentences. Use words from the list.

ago during for from in since to

- Mexico has been independent for nearly 200 years.
- The telephone was invented over a hundred years ago.
- Brasília has been the capital city of Brazil since 1960.
- Electric streetcars were introduced during the 1900s.
- Jazz first became popular in the 1920s.
- World War II lasted from 1939 to 1945.
- Vietnam was separated into two parts for about 30 years.
- East and West Germany have been united since the Berlin Wall came down.



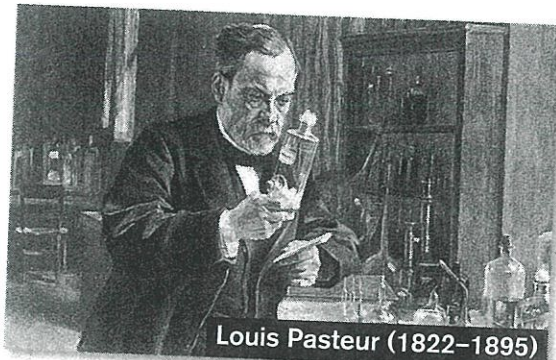
and verbs

complete this chart. Then check your answers in a dictionary.

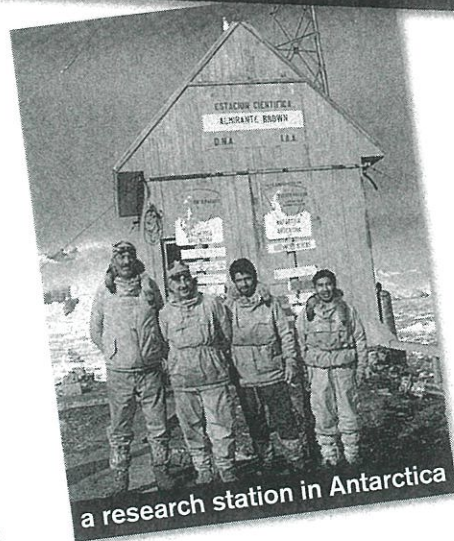
Noun	Verb	Noun	Verb
assassination	<i>assassinate</i>	explosion	<i>explode</i>
demonstration	<i>demonstrate</i>	invention	<i>invent</i>
discovery	<i>discover</i>	revolution	<i>revolt / revolutionize</i>
discrimination	<i>discriminate</i>	segregation	<i>segregate</i>
existence	<i>exist</i>	transformation	<i>transform</i>
exploration	<i>explore</i>	vaccine	<i>vaccinate</i>

B Choose verbs from the chart in part A to complete these sentences. Use the correct verb tense.

- In 1885, Louis Pasteur discovered a cure for rabies when he treated a young boy who was bitten by a dog.
- Aung San, the man who led Myanmar to independence, was assassinated in 1947. No one is certain who killed him.
- Until the 1960s, there were many laws that discriminated against African Americans in many southern states of the United States.
- The European Union has existed since 1957. There are now fifteen member states.
- In the past few years, the computer has transformed our lives in so many different ways. For example, many people now pay their bills through their computers.
- One of the few parts of the world that has not been explored much is Antarctica. The extreme climate makes it dangerous to travel far from research centers.
- In 1986, millions of Filipinos demonstrated against the government of Ferdinand Marcos in the streets of Manila.
- In World War I, many soldiers were vaccinated against the disease typhoid.



Louis Pasteur (1822-1895)



a research station in Antarctica

Conv. 3

Correct these sentences

1. Somerville is my Conversation 3 professor.

Mr. Somerville (or Severn) is my Conversation 3 professor.

2. I very like to read books.

I like to read books very much. (Don't use very with verbs)

3. I bought one of the most cheapest computers.

(Don't use most with -est)

I bought one of the cheapest computers

4. The sweater is red color.

The sweater is red. (color's NOT necessary)

5. She spoiled her mid-term exam.

She failed her mid-term exam. (spoiled is Kanglish)

6. Paul's from Canada and Severn's from U.S.

Paul's from Canada and Severn's from the U.S.

7. He waked up at 6 in the morning. (2 mistakes)

He woke up at 6 in the morning.

8. I wish it rains tomorrow.

wish (not likely) hope (more likely)

I hope it rains tomorrow.

9. In my free time I like listening to music, watching movies, and to read books.

In my free time I like listening to music, watching movies, and reading books.