

# Conv. 2

Complete the sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1. I broke up with my girlfriend, because we didn't have many things \_\_\_\_\_ . For example, she likes classical music, but I like heavy metal music.
2. I'm really tired of these online classes. I hope we have \_\_\_\_\_ classes again soon.
3. It's too noisy in here. Can you please \_\_\_\_\_ ?
4. I was tired after lunch, so I decided to \_\_\_\_\_ .
5. I think all my studying is starting to \_\_\_\_\_ . My **험**(grade point average) went from 2.5 to 4.0.
6. The race between the 2 runners was very close. It was \_\_\_\_\_ until the finish line.
7. I always disagree with my parents, because we have different \_\_\_\_\_ .
8. \_\_\_\_\_ I think my 1<sup>st</sup> grade teacher was the best teacher I've ever had.
9. A: Do you want some cake for dessert?  
B: No thanks. I think I'll \_\_\_\_\_ dessert this time.
10. You can buy a lot of things \_\_\_\_\_ at COSTCO.
11. I've lived in Korea a long time. \_\_\_\_\_ I grew up here.
12. The weather today's great! It feels \_\_\_\_\_ cool.
13. I think the students are \_\_\_\_\_ with Severn as their teacher.
14. Teacher: Ok **선규**! Why were you absent yesterday?  
**선규**: Sorry teacher, but I had to go to my dog's funeral.  
Teacher: What? Dog's funeral? Are you kidding me? Listen **선규** I \_\_\_\_\_ .
15. I decided to \_\_\_\_\_ and ask IU for a date.

a. pay off

b. pass on

c. lower your voice

d. points of view

e. nice and

f. in bulk

g. in good hands

h. in person

i. take a chance

j. in fact

k. in retrospect

l. neck and neck

m. take a nap

n. wasn't born yesterday

o. in common



Write the meanings of these idioms in English  
([www.7esl.com/english-idioms](http://www.7esl.com/english-idioms))

- 1.a sitting duck
- 2.use one's head
- 3.to car pool
- 4.pep talk
- 5.love at first sight
- 6.iron out
- 7.in a heartbeat
- 8.guilty pleasure
- 9.fall prey to
- 10.dead of winter
- 11.brainstorm
- 12.dead heat
- 13.down in the dumps
- 14.get the sack/be sacked
- 15.preaching to the choir

### 3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

#### ▶ Infinitives and gerunds for uses and purposes

##### Infinitives

I use my cell phone **to send** messages.  
 Some people use their phones **to watch** videos.  
 People often use their phones **to take** photos.

##### Gerunds

I use my cell phone **for sending** messages.  
 Some people use their phones **for watching** videos.  
 People often use their phones **for taking** photos.

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**A PAIR WORK** What do you know about this technology? Complete the sentences in column A with information from column B. Use infinitives and gerunds. (More than one combination is possible.)

##### A

- Many people use tablet computers . . .
- You can use your smartphone . . .
- Engineers use 3-D printers . . .
- People can use the Internet . . .
- Companies sometimes use robots . . .
- The police use drones . . .

##### B

- look for criminals.
- perform dangerous tasks.
- get directions.
- make car parts.
- make video calls.
- learn languages.

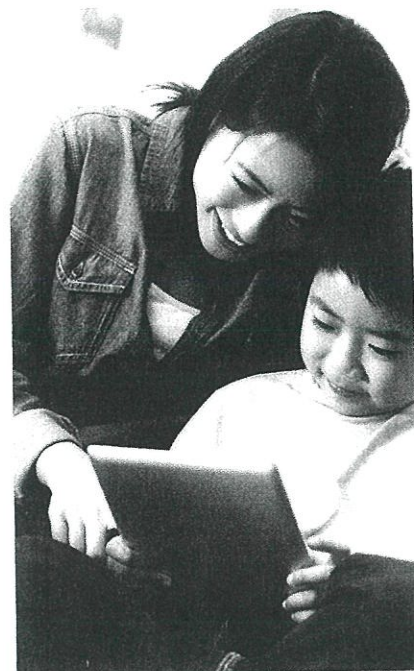
*Many people use tablet computers to make video calls.*  
*Many people use tablet computers for making video calls.*

**B PAIR WORK** Think of one other use for the items in column A.  
 "Paparazzi use drones to spy on celebrities."

**C GROUP WORK** List some unexpected uses for these new and old items.  
 Compare your answers with the whole class. Who came up with the most uses?

a smartphone   a paper clip   a webcam   a pencil   invisible tape   an old CD

"You can use your smartphone for driving your car."



### 4 PRONUNCIATION Syllable stress

▶ **A** Listen and practice. Notice which syllable has the main stress.

● ● ●	● ● ●	● ● ●
Internet	invention	engineer
messages	assignment	DVD
digital	computer	recommend
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

▶ **B** Where is the stress in these words? Add them to the columns in part A. Then listen and check.  
 directions   driverless   entertain   equipment   media   understand

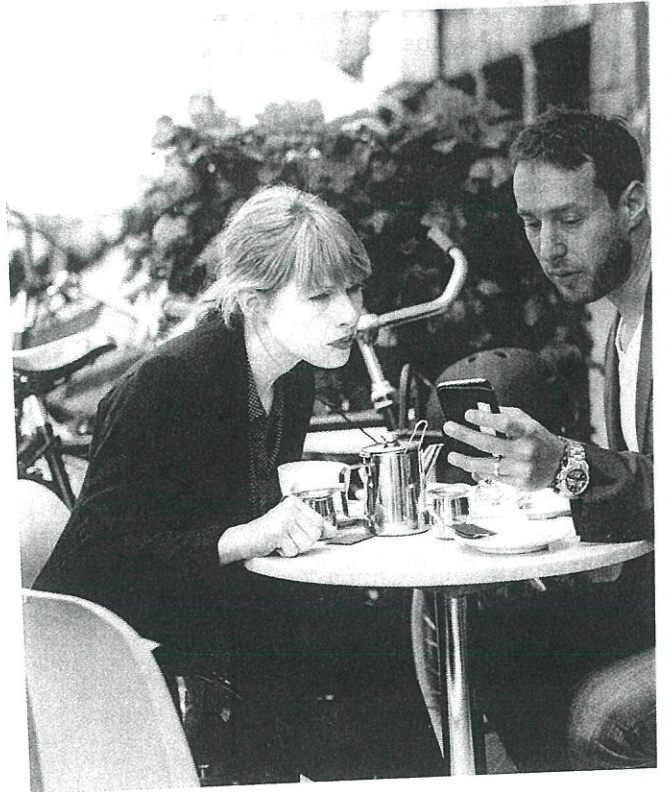


## 7 CONVERSATION What do I do now?

*Why don't you / You should  
Remember to / Don't forget to / make sure*

### A Listen and practice.

- Justin:** I can't believe my phone's frozen again.  
**Allie:** How long have you had it?  
**Justin:** About a year. It's not that old.  
**Allie:** Maybe someone hacked it.  
**Justin:** Really? You think so?  
**Allie:** No, I'm just kidding. It's probably just a virus.  
**Justin:** Oh. So what do I do now?  
**Allie:** First, you'd better install a good antivirus app. And be sure to update it.  
**Justin:** OK, I'll download one now. What else should I do?  
**Allie:** Well, don't forget to reset all your passwords.  
**Justin:** That's a good idea. I never remember to change my passwords.  
**Allie:** One more thing. Try not to use public Wi-Fi networks.  
**Justin:** You're right. I have to learn to be more careful.



### B Listen to the rest of the conversation. What else does Justin want help with? What does Allie suggest?

## 8 GRAMMAR FOCUS

### ▶ Imperatives and infinitives for giving suggestions

- Be sure to** update the app.  
**Make sure to** charge your phone.  
**Remember to** back up your files.

- Don't forget to** reset your passwords.  
**Try not to** use public Wi-Fi networks.

*you should  
why don't you*

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 138

*why don't you ~  
you should.  
you shouldn't -*

### A Look at the suggestions. Rewrite them using these phrases. Then compare with a partner.

- Make sure to ...    Try to ...    Remember to ...  
 Be sure not to ...    Try not to ...    Don't forget to ...

- a. Before using an electronic safe, you have to reset the passcode.  
 b. You should check if it's locked after you close it.
- a. Don't get your phone wet or it might not work anymore.  
 b. It's important to back up your contacts and other important information.
- a. You must set your alarm system each time you leave home.  
 b. Don't use your birthday as a code.
- a. You ought to keep the lenses of your digital camera clean.  
 b. It's important to keep the lens cap on when you're not taking photos.

### B PAIR WORK Take turns giving other suggestions for using the items in part A.

What do you use this for? ■

# Call Me

What do you use this for?

It's used to \_\_\_\_\_

OR

It's used for \_\_\_\_\_(-ing)

For example:A smart phone

It's used to \_\_\_\_\_

- a.make calls
- b.take photos
- c.surf the internet
- d.communicate with others

It's used for \_\_\_\_\_

- a.making calls
- b.taking photos
- c.surfing the internet
- d.communicating with others

Now what do you use this for?(2 things)

1.a refrigerator

2.a stove

3.animals(5 things)

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

4.a pencil(5 things)(Use your imagination)

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

5.a car

6.salt

7.oil

8.robots

9.spoons

10.knives

11.a belt

12.water

13.a mask

14.cotton

15.string/rope

16.a needle

17.a net

F

Me

Call Me

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(Giving suggestions/advice)

How can you \_\_\_\_\_?(4 things)

Be sure to \_\_\_\_\_

Make sure to \_\_\_\_\_

Remember to \_\_\_\_\_

Don't forget to \_\_\_\_\_

Why don't you \_\_\_\_\_?

- 1.Learn English
- 2.Get a job
- 3.Make good grades
- 4.Become rich
- 5.Deal with the coronavirus
- 6.Be happy
- 7.Relieve stress
- 8.Quit smoking
- 9.Lose weight
- 10.Find a boyfriend or girlfriend
- 11.Be a good person
- 12.Take good photos
- 13.Raise a pet
- 14.Make friends
- 15.Take a trip to the beach