

Conr. 2

Complete these sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1. Whew! I'm really tired! I think I'll _____.
2. It's important to _____ if you want to learn anything.
3. The baseball player retired, because he was _____.
4. I bought a plane ticket for Guam, but I'm still _____.
5. My friend _____ birthday _____ for me. (1 idiom)
6. A: Excuse me, but where is the College of Humanities?
B: It's at the end of the campus on the left. It's _____.
7. I really want to get a scholarship, but that's _____.
8. The 수능 is always _____ of every high school senior. It's the most important test young people have to take.
9. A: I'm trying to be more careful with my money, so I'm only using 1 credit card and I don't spend more than 1,000,000 won a month.
B: That's great! It sounds like you're _____.
10. I need to finish my homework soon. I want to _____ at midnight tonight.
11. Doctors still don't understand what's wrong with the man. They've _____ covid though, because he tested negative on his test.
12. A: How do you like Severn's class?
B: Oh, I love it _____, but I think he gives too much homework. ^^
13. That soccer team is better than you think. You shouldn't _____ them _____ (1 idiom)
14. That student _____ when he couldn't answer the teacher's questions. It was really embarrassing for him.
15. I really wanted to be the top student in my class and I finally _____ it _____ My 쌤 was a perfect 4.5. All A+'s!!!!

- a. past his prime
- b. hanging over the heads
- c. hard to miss
- d. make the deadline
- e. so far
- f. lost face
- g. on standby
- h. on the right track
- i. pulled off
- j. crack a book
- k. take lightly
- l. threw a party
- m. take a breather
- n. ruled out
- o. easier said than done

Conv. 2

Write the meanings of these idioms in English

(www.englishdaily626.com)

Click on Conversation

Conversation 1

1. I wish I could
2. my battery is low
3. I'll keep my fingers crossed
4. it's better than nothing
5. it is up to you

Conversation 2

6. face to face
7. subtitles

Conversation 3

8. sticking point
9. have your work cut out

Conversation 4

10. I have no idea
11. falling apart

Conversation 7

12. I'm on a budget

Conversation 8

13. stand up for

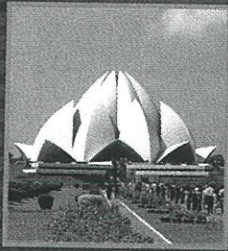
Conversation 13

14. stood me up
15. it's my treat

It's really worth seeing!

SNAPSHOT

MODERN Wonders



The Lotus Temple in Delhi, India, was finished in 1986. Its lotus-shaped leaves are made of marble.



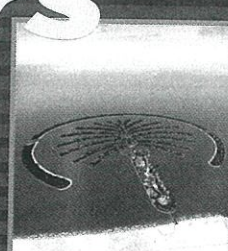
The Museum of Contemporary Art in Niterói, Brazil, is a modern, saucer-shaped structure.



The Millau Viaduct, over the Tam River in France, was opened in 2004. It's the tallest bridge in the world.



The National Stadium in Beijing, China, is also known as the Bird's Nest because of its unique appearance.



The Palm Islands of Dubai, U.A.E., were designed to look like palm trees. Construction was started in 2001.

Sources: <http://science.discovery.com>; www.thinkquest.org

Which of these wonders do you think is the most amazing? Why?
 What other modern wonders do you know about? What are they? Where are they?
 What modern wonders are in your country?

PERSPECTIVES The Empire State Building

A How much do you know about the Empire State Building?
 Check (✓) the statements you think are true.

- 1. It was designed by an American architect.
- 2. It is in New York City.
- 3. It was officially opened by the president of the United States in 1931.
- 4. It took five years to build.
- 5. It cost \$2 million to build.
- 6. There are 102 floors in the building.
- 7. There are colored lights at the top.
- 8. It is the tallest building in the world.



B Now listen and check your answers. What information is the most surprising?

Passive with *by* (simple past) ▶

The passive changes the focus of a sentence.

For the simple past, use the past of *be* + past participle.

Active

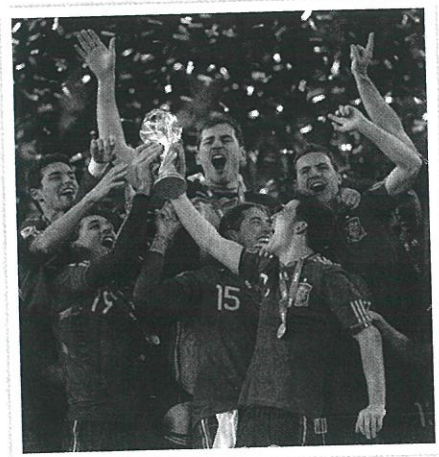
The president **opened** the building in 1931.
An American architect **designed** the building.
In 1964, the building's owners **added**
colored lights to the top.

Passive

It **was opened by** the president in 1931.
It **was designed by** an American architect.
Colored lights **were added to** the top **by**
the building's owners in 1964.

A Complete the sentences with the simple past passive form of the verbs. Then compare with a partner.

- The 2010 World Cup final (win) by Spain.
- The film *Avatar* (direct) by James Cameron.
- The novel *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* (write) by Mark Twain.
- The songs "Revolution" and "Hey Jude" (record) by the Beatles in 1968.
- The Starry Night* (paint) by Vincent van Gogh.
- The Shanghai Grand Theater (design) by French architect Jean-Marie Charpentier.
- The opening ceremony of the 2012 London Olympics (see) by billions of people.
- In the 2007 film *I'm Not There*, the American musician Bob Dylan (play) by six different people, including Australian actress Cate Blanchett.



B PAIR WORK Change these sentences into passive sentences with *by*. Then take turns reading them aloud.

- Sculptor Frédéric-Auguste Bartholdi designed the Statue of Liberty in 1884.
.....
- Daniel Day-Lewis played Abraham Lincoln in the 2012 film *Lincoln*.
.....
- Gabriel García Márquez wrote the book *One Hundred Years of Solitude* in 1971.
.....
- Woo Paik produced the first digital HDTV in 1991.
.....
- J. K. Rowling wrote the first Harry Potter book on an old manual typewriter.
.....
- Empire* magazine readers chose *The Godfather* as the greatest film of all time.
.....

4 INTERCHANGE 11 Who is this by?

Who created these well-known works? Go to Interchange 11 on page 125.

5 PRONUNCIATION *The letter o*

A Listen and practice. Notice how the letter *o* is pronounced in the following words.

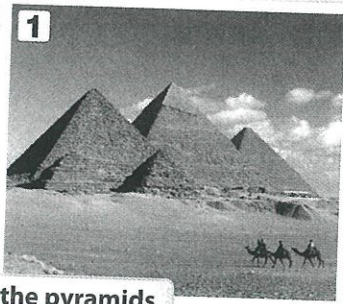
/a/ not top	/ou/ no don't	/u:/ do food	/ʌ/ one love
.....
.....

B How is the letter *o* pronounced in these words? Write them in the correct column in part A. Then listen and check your answers.

come done lock own shot soon who wrote

6 LISTENING *Who built them?*

Listen to three tour guides describe some very old monuments. Take notes to answer the questions below. Then compare with a partner.



1 the pyramids

Who built them?
Why were they built?



2 Machu Picchu

How big is the city?
When was it discovered?



3 the Great Wall of China

Why was it built?
How long is it?

7 WORD POWER *Local industry*

Complete the chart. Then add one more word to each category.

- cattle
- ✓ corn
- electronics
- goats
- ✓ lobsters
- microchips
- oysters
- sheep
- shrimp
- soybeans
- textiles
- wheat

Farmed	Grown	Manufactured	Raised
lobsters	corn
.....
.....
.....

B GROUP WORK Talk about things that are found in your country.

"We grow soybeans. We also manufacture cars."

8 CONVERSATION *I need some information.*

A Listen and practice.

Kelly: Hello?

John: Oh, hello. I need some information. What currency is used in the European Union?

Kelly: Where?

John: The European Union.

Kelly: I think the euro is used in most of Europe.

John: Oh, right. And is English spoken much there?

Kelly: I really have no idea.

John: Huh? Well, what about credit cards? Are they accepted everywhere?

Kelly: How would I know?

John: Well, you're a travel agent, aren't you?

Kelly: What? This is a hair salon. You have the wrong number!



B PAIR WORK Use information about a country you know to act out the conversation.

9 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Passive without by (simple present)

For the simple present, use the present of be + past participle.

Active

They **use** the euro in most of Europe.

They **speak** English in many European countries.

They **manufacture** a lot of cars in Europe.

Passive

The euro **is used** in most of Europe.

English **is spoken** in many European countries.

A lot of cars **are manufactured** in Europe.

A Complete this passage using the simple present passive form.

Many crops (grow) in Taiwan. Some crops (consume) locally, but others (export). Tea (grow) in cooler parts of the island, and rice (cultivate) in warmer parts. Fishing is also an important industry. A wide variety of seafood (catch) and (ship) all over the world. Many people (employ) in the electronics and textile industries as well.

B Complete the sentences. Use the passive of these verbs.

grow make up manufacture raise speak use

1. French and English in Canada.

2. A lot of rice in Vietnam.

3. The U.S. of 50 states.

4. A lot of sheep in New Zealand.

5. Cars and computers in Korea.

6. The U.S. dollar in Ecuador.

C PAIR WORK Use the passive of the verbs in part B to talk about your country and other countries you know.

Conv. 2

Call Me

Tell me about these landmarks/monuments

1. 심현지...Namsan tower
2. 지은진...동대문
3. 이강민...Independence Hall
4. 박예지...독도
5. 유준상...Mount Rushmore
6. 정재용...Empire State Building
7. 조의진...석굴암
8. 홍슬기...Panama Canal
9. 이주영...Lotte World
10. 박세연...Daejeon Expo
11. 권무영...명동 Cathedral
12. 이지연...광안 Bridge
13. 한수빈...DMZ
14. 이세현...Angkor Wat
15. 안재영...Christ the Redeemer
16. 양희태...Forbidden City
17. 강인선...Louvre Museum
18. 김채안...안동/하회
19. 박예향...자갈치 fish market
20. 이가은...경복 Palace
21. 응원탄록...Sphinx
22. 이채은...Great Wall of China

Conv. 2

Call Me

Answer questions about your country

1. 심현지...China
2. 지은진...Thailand
3. 이강민...Germany
4. 박예지...Australia
5. 유준상...Brazil
6. 정재용...Canada
7. 조의진...Indonesia
8. 홍슬기...Phillipines
9. 이주영...Netherlands
10. 박세연...England
11. 권무영...Spain
12. 이지연...Columbia
13. 한수빈...India
14. 이세현...Sweden
15. 안재영...France
16. 양희태...New Zealand
17. 강인선...Kenya
18. 김채안...Taiwan
19. 박예향...Japan
20. 이가은...Greece
21. 응원탄록...Vietnam
22. 이채안...Italy

1. Where is it located?

2. What's the capital?

3. What traditional dishes(food) are eaten there?

4. What currency is used?

5. What tourist attractions are found there?(Name 3)

- a.
- b.
- c.