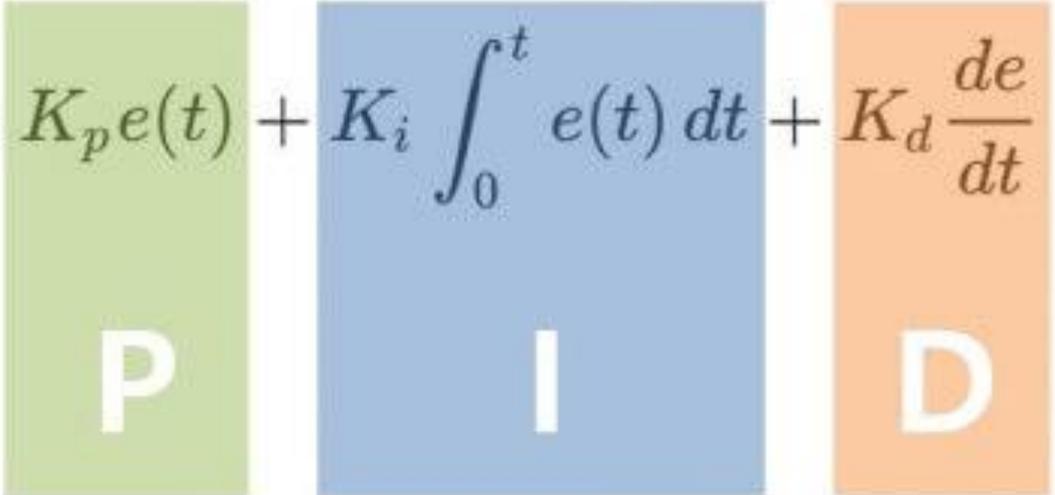


# 로봇공학응용

2조

1558032 정영철 ( 영상 제작, S/W )	35%
1558027 전국표 ( 영상 제작, S/W )	25%
1858018 양재원 ( S/W )	40%

## S/w – PID Controller

$$MV(t) = K_p e(t) + K_i \int_0^t e(t) dt + K_d \frac{de}{dt}$$
The diagram shows the PID controller equation with three colored boxes below the terms: a green box labeled 'P' under the proportional term, a blue box labeled 'I' under the integral term, and an orange box labeled 'D' under the derivative term.

오차 신호의 변화를 최소화하는 역할

# S/w – PID Controller

$$P = 0.2$$

$$I = 0.002$$

$$D = 0.01$$

dt = 0.1 을 대입해 계산

$$kp = 0.2$$

$$ki = 0.002$$

$$kd = 0.01$$

$$dt = 0.1$$

$$ex\_sum += e\_x$$

$$ey\_sum += e\_y$$

$$p\_cx = kp * e\_x$$

$$p\_cy = kp * e\_y$$

$$i\_cx = ki * (ex\_sum * dt)$$

$$i\_cy = ki * (ey\_sum * dt)$$

$$d\_cx = kd * ((e\_x - eo\_x) / dt)$$

$$d\_cy = kd * ((e\_y - eo\_y) / dt)$$

$$eo\_x = e\_x$$

$$eo\_y = e\_y$$

$$PID\_x = int(p\_cx + i\_cx + d\_cx)$$

$$PID\_y = int(p\_cy + i\_cy + d\_cy)$$

$$ax -= PID\_x$$

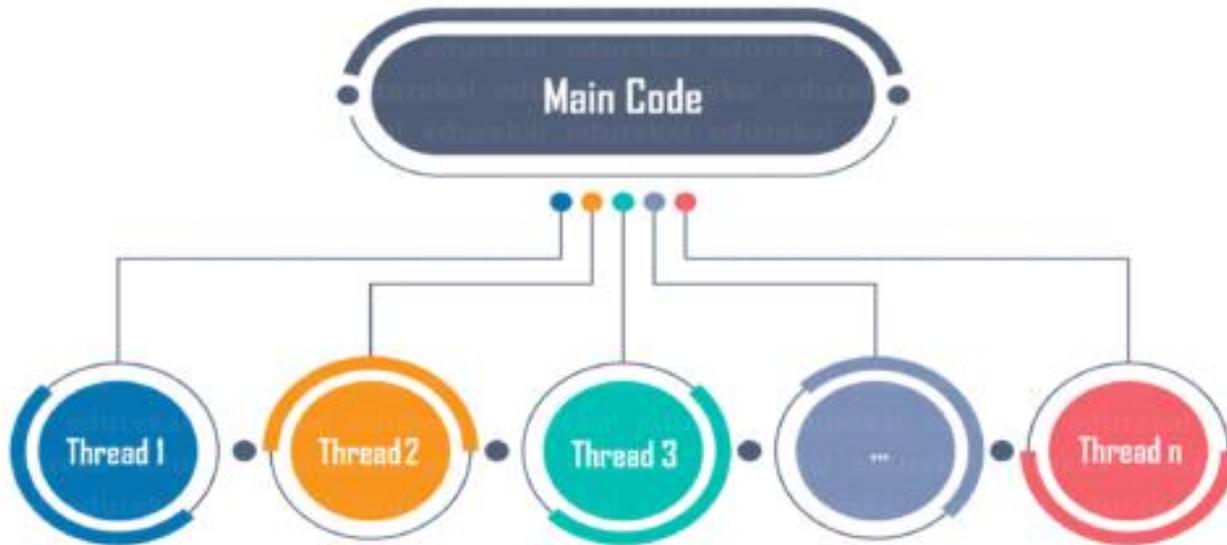
$$ay -= PID\_y$$

## S/w – Python Thread

- CPU 사용율 향상
- 효율적인 자원 활용 및 응답성 향상
- 코드 간결 및 유지보수성 향상
- 처리속도 향상

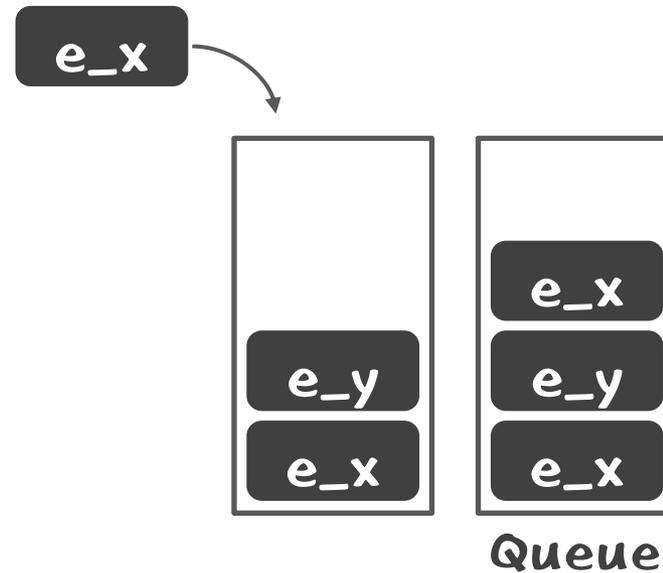
# S/w – Thread

Thread는 Main thread와 Sub thread로 구성



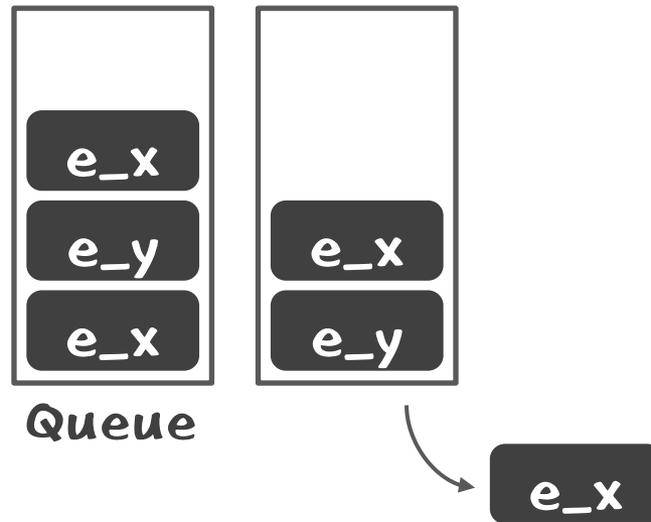
## S/w – Thread

Main thread는 **정상처리** 제어로  
**Queue**를 사용해 error 값 데이터 공유

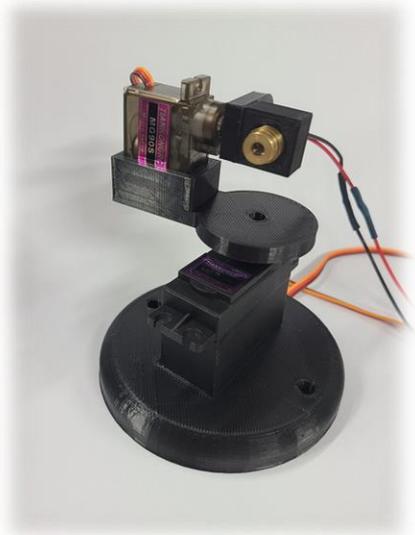


## S/w – Thread

Sub thread는 **Queue**로 error 값을 받아 **PID** 제어



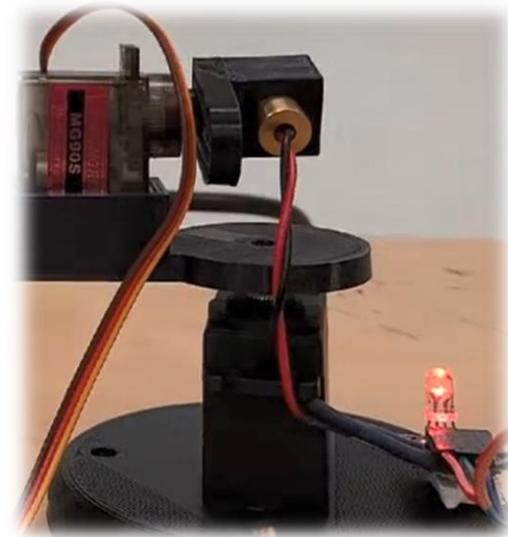
# H/w - LED



거리에 따라 색 변환

## H/w - LED

error 값이 8 미만일 시  
LED 켜짐



# 최종 시연영상

# 소개 영상

감사합니다.